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The Human Sniff: Application of NVIDIA Index Advanced Rendering Solution in HPC

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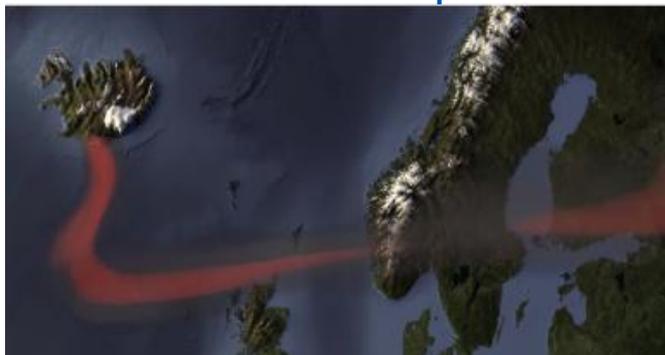
- ❧ Computer Science
 - Programming Models, Tools, Big data
- ❧ Computer Applications
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- ❧ Earth Science
 - Climate modeling, Geophysics
- ❧ Operations
 - HPC infrastructure and services
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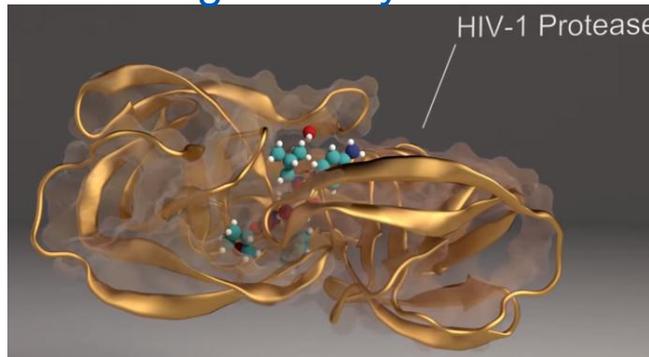


HPC applications @ BSC

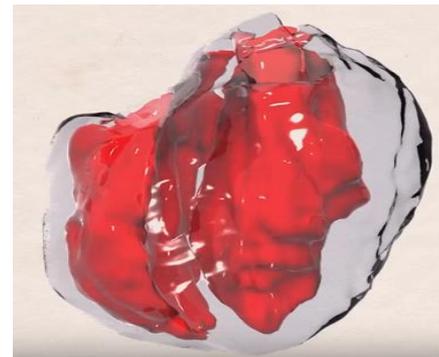
Volcanic ash dispersal



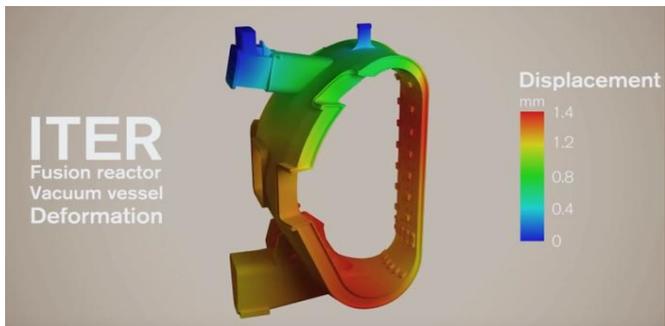
Drug delivery



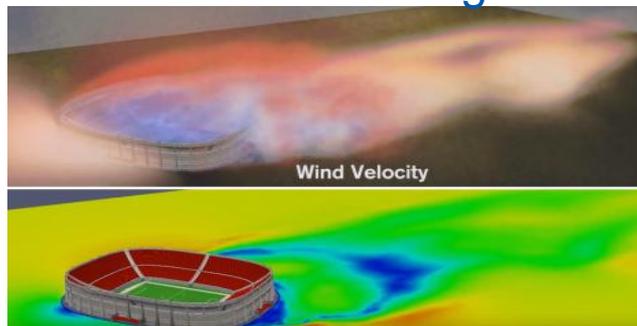
Bio-Mechanics



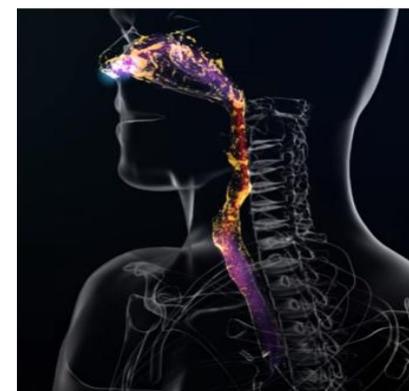
Fusion Reactor



Climate Modeling



Sniff



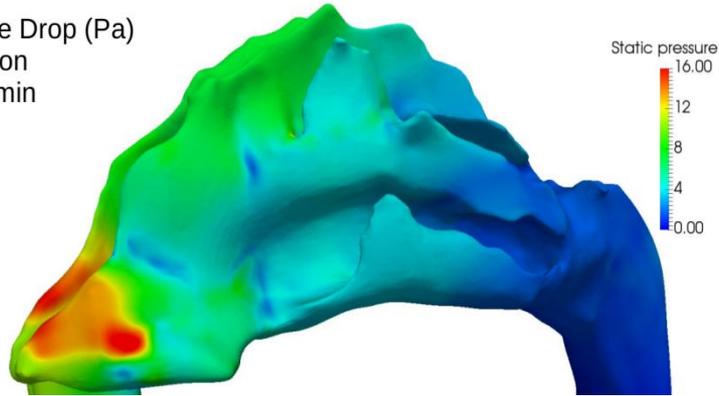


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SCIENTIFIC ASPECTS

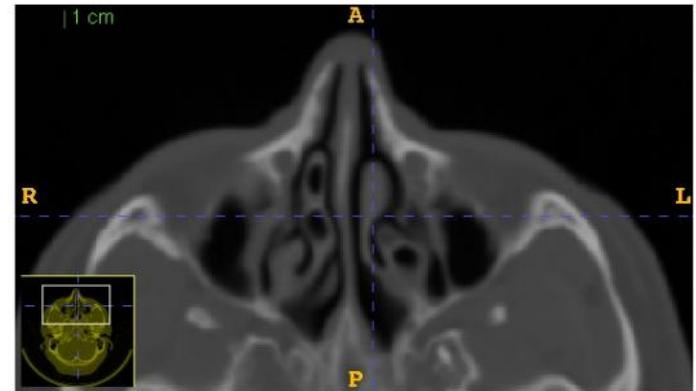
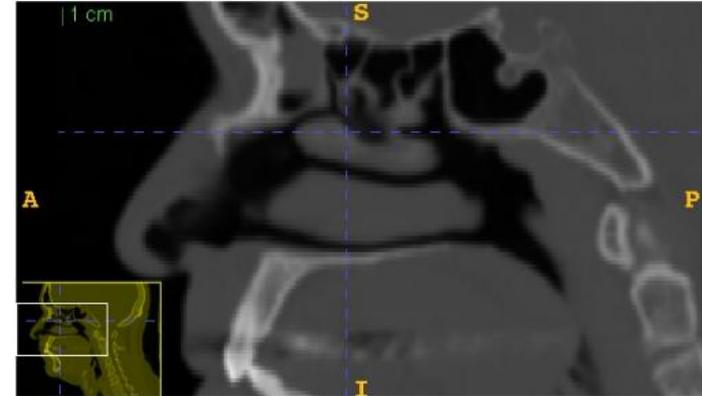
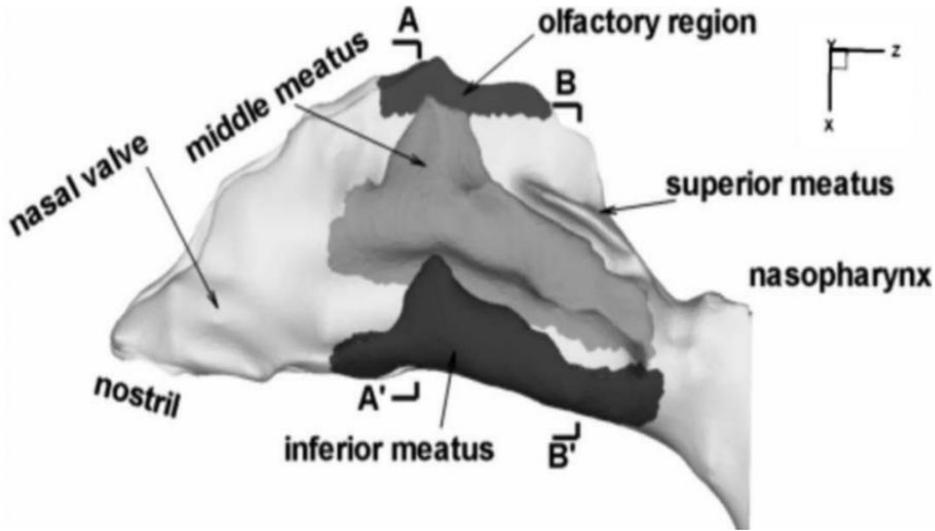
Breathing and Nasal flow

Pressure Drop (Pa)
Inspiration
Q=20L/min



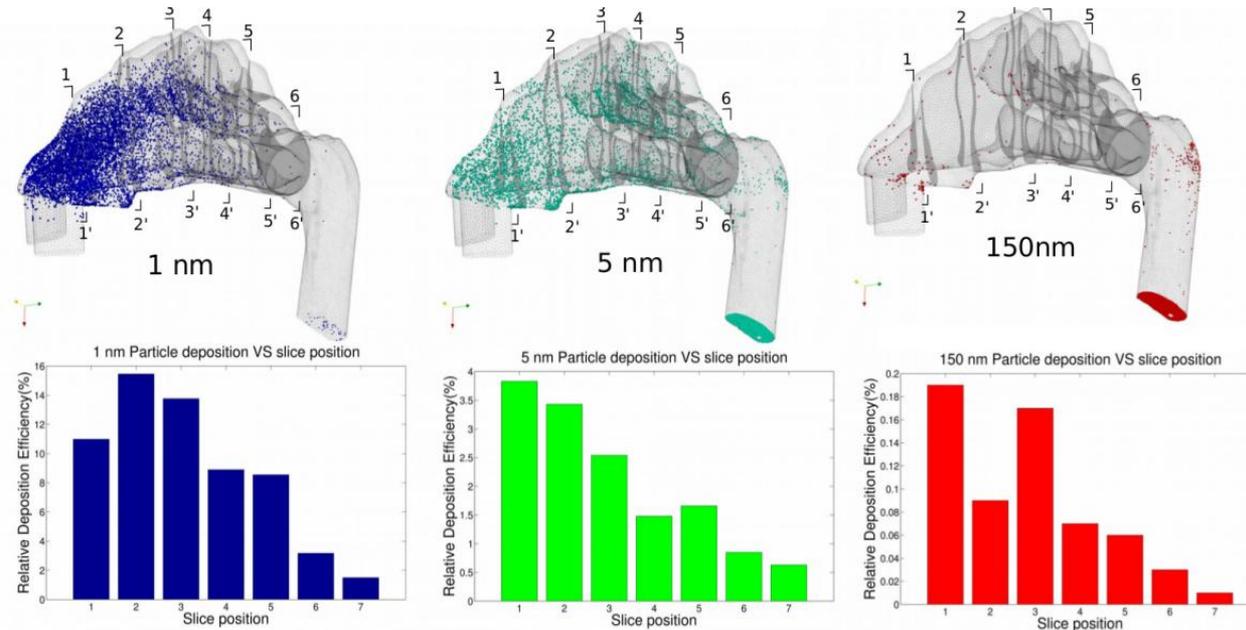
- ⌘ Normal breathing rate 20-30 l/min, which is around 12,000 liters a day.
- ⌘ The flow is dominantly laminar due to nasal structures, with turbulences and vortexes a certain locations.
- ⌘ The air flow rate during breathing can reach 18m/s to 32 m/s during sniff, which the rate of Type one Tropical Cyclone.
- ⌘ The absolute atmospheric pressure drops almost to zero.

Anatomy and Data Acquisition



MRI imaging with 0.39x0.39 mm pixel size, slices with 1.3mm thickness and 0.7mm spacing

Deposition and Tracking



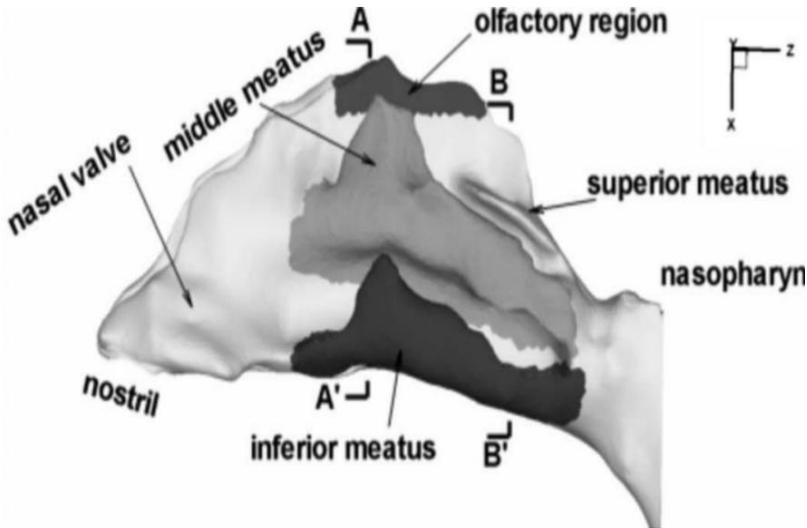
- ☞ Particles deposition depends on particle size.
- ☞ Depends on nasal mucosa level often difficult to simulate
- ☞ Particles in nano scale often get drifted by Brownian motion
- ☞ Less 2% particles reach the lungs.



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MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL APPLICATION

Targeted and Efficient delivery



- ❧ In most cases a broad particle deposition on mucosal surface in the nasal cavity .
- ❧ In sinusitis and nasal polyposis , targeted delivery to the middle and superior meatuses where the sinus openings are, and where the polyps originate is effective.
- ❧ Olfactory region is desirable for nose-to-brain delivery.
- ❧ Injection into blood stream requires more particles to reach the lungs.

A step towards Personalized Medicine

- ⌋ Faster and accurate simulations based on patient MRIs, will allow more efficient treatment of chronic diseases.
- ⌋ Injectors can vary from pipette and catheter for liquid dosage to squeeze bottles and spray pumps.
- ⌋ Simulations will allow to pick an efficient method of delivery, design personalized injectors and drug composition for targeted delivery.

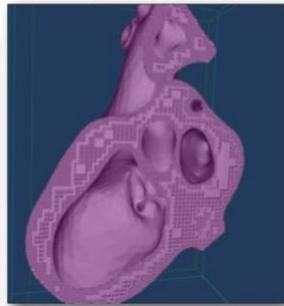
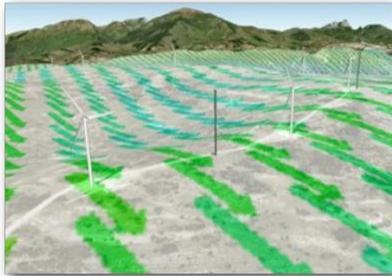


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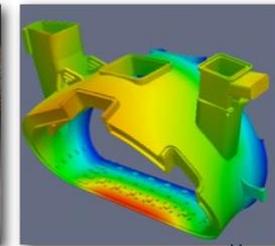
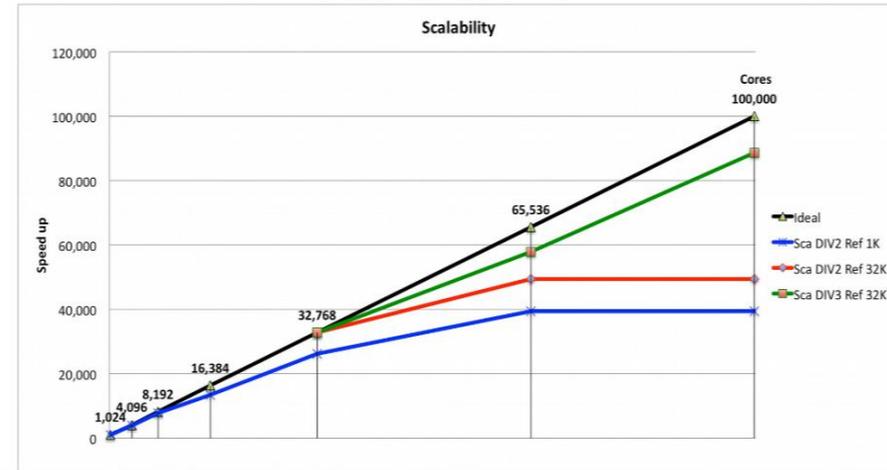
SIMULATION CHALLENGES

ALYA MultiPhysics

- High Performance Computational Mechanics
- Multiphysics suite
- MPI + OpenMP + CUDA
- Dynamic Load Balancing
- CFD, solid, electromagnetism, combustion, heat transfer, Lagrangian particles, etc.
- One of the two PRACE EU benchmark suite

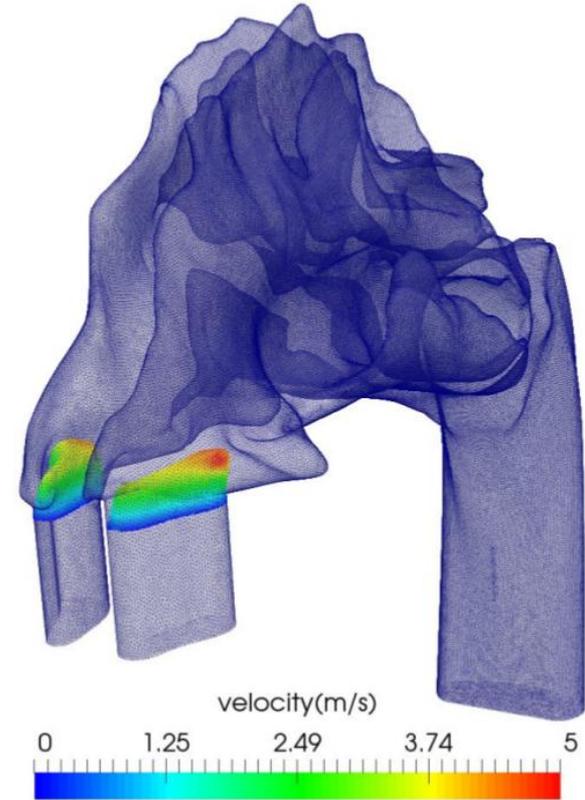


Blue Waters (NCSA)
4.2 Billions element mesh
Turbulent combustion in a kiln



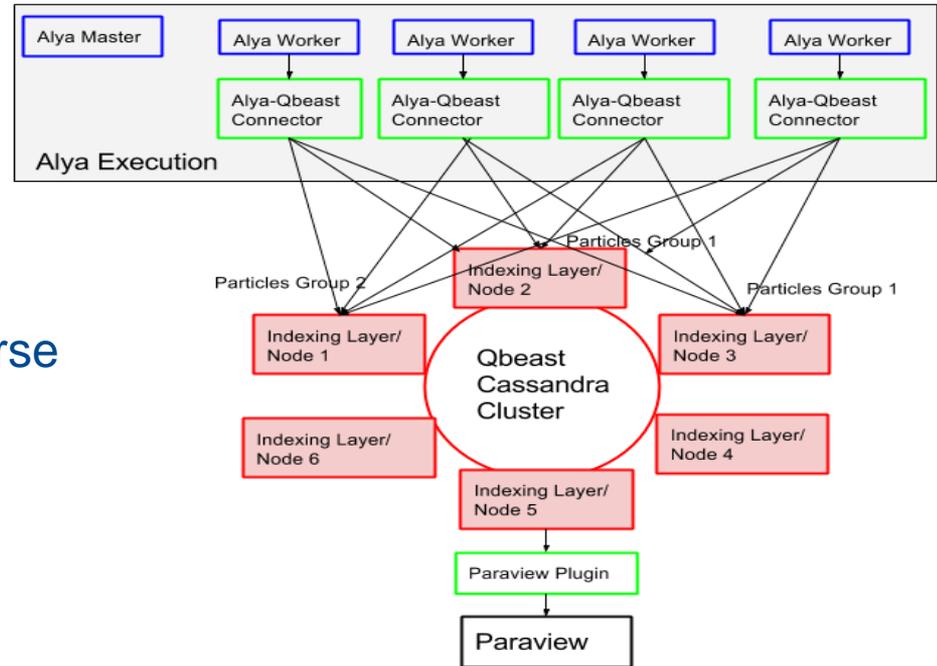
Particles Coupled in ALYA

- ⌘ Laminar Fluid Flow with active turbulence sites
- ⌘ Drag force and Brownian motion
- ⌘ Semi-implicit Newmark-beta integration scheme (Newton-Raphson)
- ⌘ Adaptive time step strategy
- ⌘ Particle diameters ranging from 1 to 150nm
- ⌘ 50M finite elements and 100k particles.



Big computation and Big data

- “ A coupled fluid and particle flow takes about 18 hours on 500 nodes (8000 cores).
- “ It generates about 8-10 Tera bytes of Lagrangian particle information in Sparse volume compressed format.
- “ Data is stored in key-value format in Cassandra for in-situ analytics.



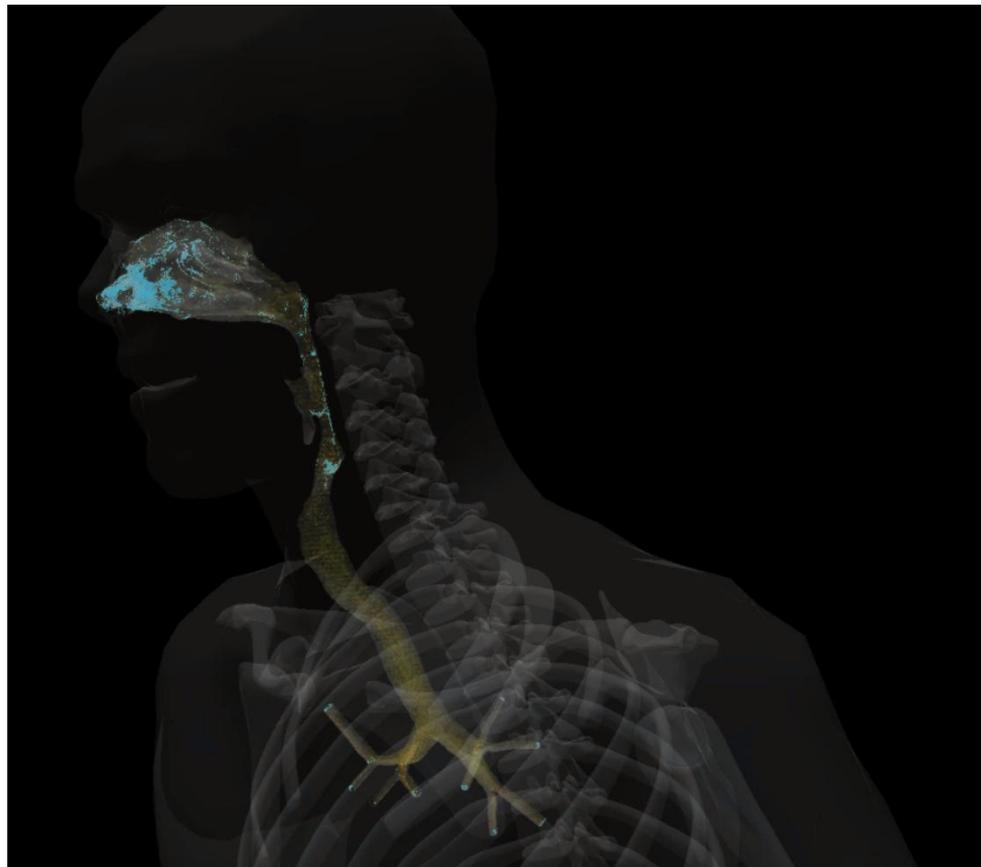


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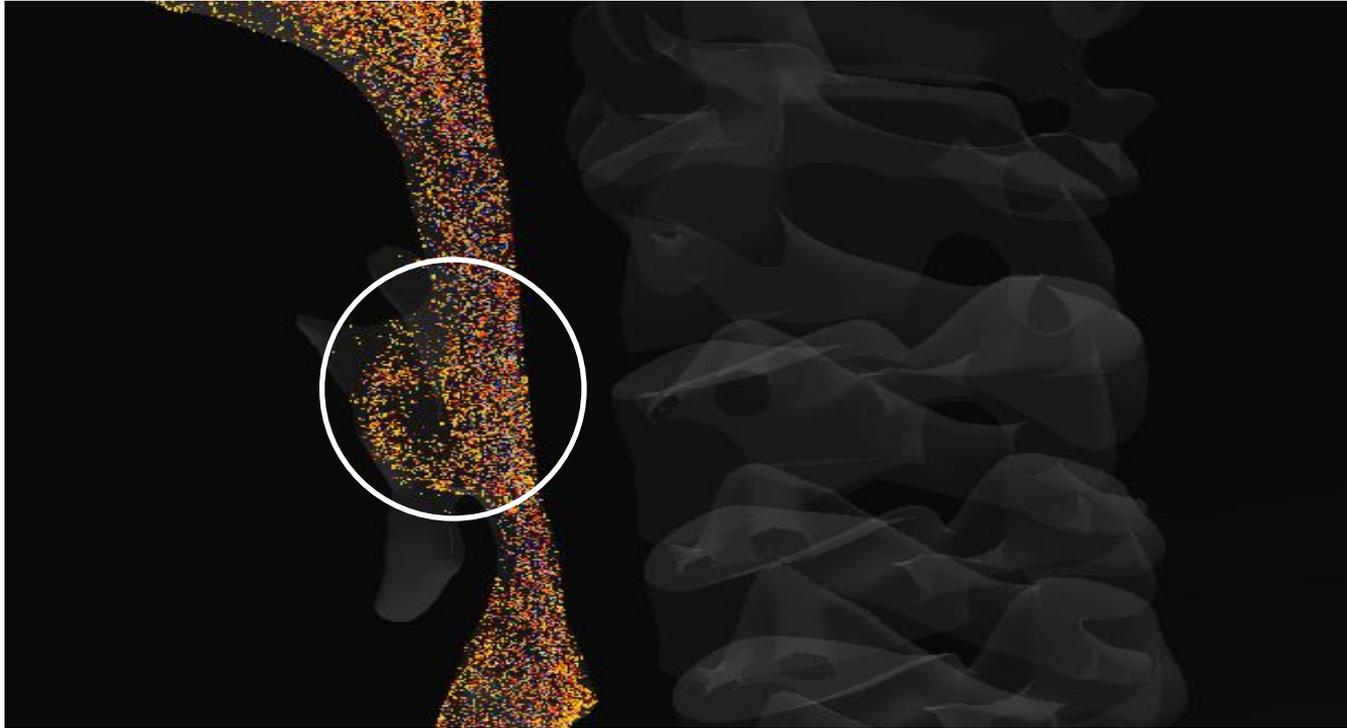
NVIDIA INDEX ADVANCED RENDERING SOLUTION

NVIDIA Index for HPC data:: Big Visualizations

- ⌘ Parallel Rendering and Compositing of Tera Bytes of volumetric data (OpenVDB)
- ⌘ Allows interactions with the data set, for better insight in the data.
- ⌘ Supports triangular surface meshes with professional visualization features.

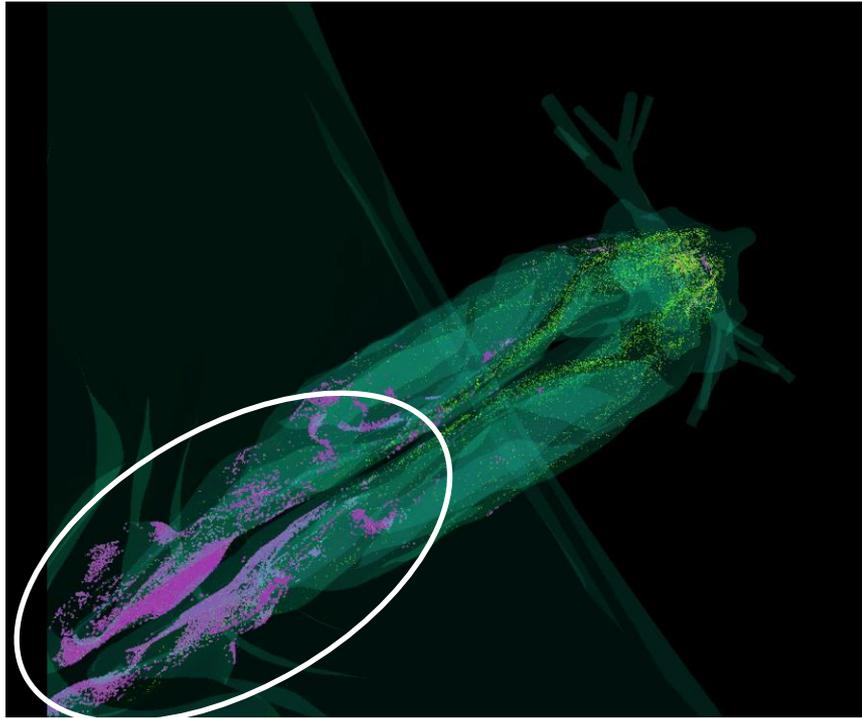


Simulation Features: Re-circulation

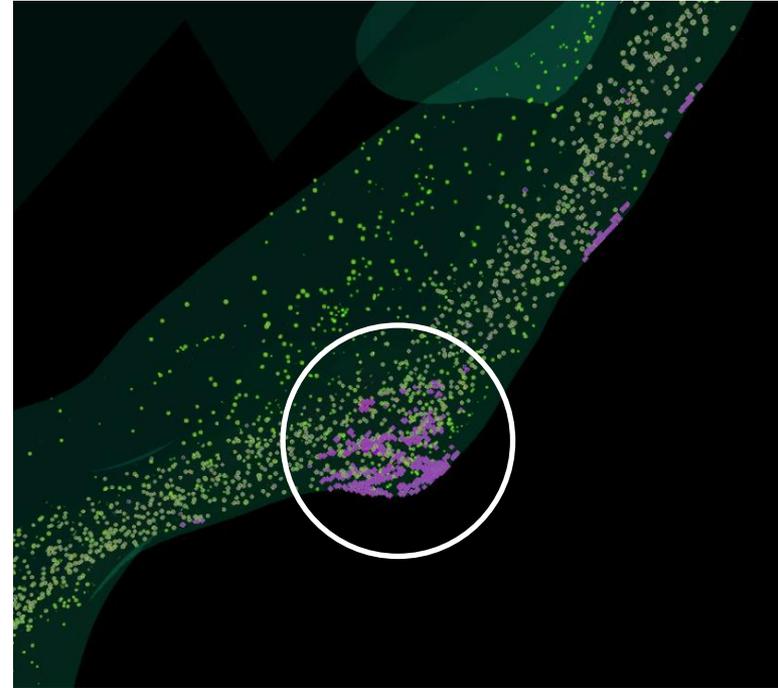


Recirculation in throat, a phenomenon that reduces particle velocities and helps in throat treatment.

Simulation Features: Deposition and Transport



More than 90% particles get deposited in the nasal cavity.



Deposition due to flow in the respiratory track

Summary

- ⌋ Simulations in targeted medicine application for respiratory system, require massive computation and generates significant quantity of data.
- ⌋ An ecosystem around in-situ and distributed analytics and visualizations, will reduce time to results.
- ⌋ Faster simulations, Data analytics, and Visualizations through GPUs is a step towards personalized medicine.

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**Thank You
Keep Breathing**

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