

Sharing Physically Based Materials Between Renderers with MDL

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Agenda

Introduction to NVIDIA Material Definition Language MDL

Matching the appearance of a single material within different rendering techniques

Defining physically-based materials

Measured materials

MDL eco-system

Demo of the material exchange

Become part of the eco-system

Outlook

What is NVIDIA MDL?

The NVIDIA Material Definition Language (MDL)

is technology developed by NVIDIA ARC

to define *physically-based* materials

for its rendering solutions





central for *physically-based* rendering







B ♣ TZ 2012

Path Tracing



Iray Photoreal

..... all

4

m

100

courtesy of Delta Tracing

TOIR .

Iray Photoreal

Iray Photoreal		

Iray Photoreal

MDL Usage Example

Explorer Desk

Iray Photoreal See also http://vimeo.com/86594867



Iray 2015

Rendering Modes



Shares Scene Database and Material Description for a consistent look



Common Materials within easy to create material catalogues



Iray Interactive Ray Tracer, Direct Illumination



Iray Photoreal Path Tracer

Iray Interactive Ray Tracer, Direct Illumination Iray Realtime OpenGL Rasterizer

Traditional Shading Language Parts

Texturing

- Texture lookups
- Procedurals
- uv-transforms
- Projectors
- Noise functions
- Math functions
- Render state

Material Definition

- Glossy reflection
- Transparency
- Translucency

Material Implementation

- Light loops / Trace N rays
- OIT / ray-continuation
- Ray-marching

Procedural Programming Language

- Texture lookups
- Procedurals
- uv-transforms
- Projectors
- Noise functions
- Math functions
- Render State



- Glossy reflection
- Transparency
- Translucency

Renderer

Rasterizer

- Light loops
- OIT

Raytracer

Trace N rays

Pathtracer

Ray-marching

Procedural Programming Language





Procedural Programming Language



MDL is not a Shading Language

MDL defines what to compute, *not* how to compute it

- no programmable shading
- no light loops or access to illumination
- no trace call
- no sampling
- no camera dependence



Material Model

material				
surface bsdf scattering emission edf emission intensity	volumevdfscatteringscattering_coefficientabsorption_coefficient	<pre>geometry</pre>		
<pre>backface ior</pre>				
thin_walled				

MDL Elemental Distribution Functions

Bidirectional Scattering Distribution Functions



Diffuse Reflection



Diffuse Transmission



Simple Glossy



Backscattering Glossy



Specular Pure Reflection



Specular Reflection & Transmission



Measured BSDF

MDL Elemental Distribution Functions

Emissive Distribution Functions



Diffuse



Spot



IES Profile

Volume Distribution Functions



Anisotropic Absorption & SSS



Anisotropic + IOR & Internal Scattering



Anisotropic w/ Light

MDL Distribution Function Modifiers



Tint

Thin Film

Directional Factor

Measured Curve Factor

Distribution Function Combiners



Weighted Layer

MDL



Fresnel Layer Custom Curve Layer Measured Curve Layer





MDL Procedural Programming Language

- C-like language for function definitions
- Function results feed into material and function parameters
- "Shader graphs" are equivalent to function call graphs



MDL Practical examples





MDL Handbook mdlhandbook.com

Example

4 anisotropic glossy highlights + translucency



Measured Materials

Fast scan for believable materials



Quantitative measurements for predictive rendering





















Spatially Varying (SV)BRDF

- Analytic material model
- Measurement drives model parameters



Practical SVBRDF Capture In The Frequency Domain, SIGGRAPH 2013 Miika Aittala and Jaakko Lehtinen, Aalto University, NVIDIA Research Tim Weyrich, University College London



BTF Measurement Technology from X-Rite Total Appearance Capture (TAC)



Dome TAC



TAC7 Prototype

Measurement stored in Appearance eXchange Format (AxF)
 Iray supports the base profile (SVBRDF representation) of AxF





















Radiant Zemax: Imaging Sphere

Scanned BSDF



 Clear coat added with a specular BSDF layer



 Scratches added with another layer for a bump map





MDL Additional Benefits

Physically-based materials are an easy-to-use paradigm

Supports modern rendering algorithms

Allows simple compilers and early optimizations

Enables fast renderers, especially on parallel architectures

GPU friendly

Supports material catalogs



Light Path Expressions







MDL Complement Light Path Expressions

LPEs can select individual DF components



MDL - past, present and future

J<u>une 2011</u>

First Ideas, influence from mental ray shader API, MetaSL

<u>Jan 2013</u>

MDL 1.0, shipment with Iray 2013

<u>May 2014</u>

Made Specification public

2015

NVIDIA Iray plugins, DAZ 3d, Allegorithmic Substance Designer, NVIDIA essentials material library

MDL 1.3, editing workflows

May 2012

Kick-off of MDL Spec

<u>Jan 2014</u>

MDL 1.1, support for measured data Bunkspeed, Catia start using MDL

<u>Jan 2015</u>

MDL 1.2, resource handling, units

Support in mental ray, exposed in Autodesk 3ds Max, Maya

2016

Watch out for announcements @ Siggraph!

MDL in Commercial Products



Focus on Material exchange

Freely choose where to author material content





Become Part of the Eco-System

Integrate Iray

MDL is included

Write your own compiler

Based on the freely available MDL Specification

License the MDL SDK

MDL SDK can be licensed independently of Iray.

Become Part of the Eco-System Integrate Iray

MDL is included

Lightworks

NVIDIA's partner in bringing Iray to your application

Decades of experience helping companies with custom integrations



Become Part of the Eco-System

Write your own compiler



MDL Specification can be downloaded @

http://www.nvidia-arc.com/products/iray/mdl-materials.html

MDL conformance test suite, available October 2015

Syntactic conformance tests

Semantic conformance tests

Become Part of the Eco-System License the MDL SDK

MDL SDK can be licensed independently of Iray.

Features:

MDL 1.2

DB view on available definitions

DAG view on materials, several compilation modes

MDL editing features

Backends for compilation of texturing functions

PTX LLVM IR GLSL

Contact us for details on availability and licensing



...and enjoy MDL content

Learn to write your own materials

MDL Handbook

http://www.mdlhandbook.com/

30+ new pages since GTC 2015





Use content already available

Load MDL content from other applications

NVIDIA vMaterials

Library of initially 100+, verified materials

MDL in a Viewport Interpretation <-> JIT compilation

- 1. Ubershader in Iray Photoreal
- 2. On demand shader generation, example code
- Cross-compilation of MDL functions to GLSL coming in MDL SDK





MDL to GLSL Example Code



Takeaways



MDL Eco-system



Become part of the Eco-system

- MDL Specification
- MDL SDK
- MDL to GLSL Code Example
- MDL Conformance Test Suite



More Information

www.nvidia-arc.com \rightarrow Iray \rightarrow MDL

Demos and Talks at NVIDIA booth on the show floor