



# Sharing Physically Based Materials Between Renderers with MDL

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# Agenda

Introduction to NVIDIA Material Definition Language MDL

Matching the appearance of a single material within different rendering techniques

Defining physically-based materials

MDL ecosystem

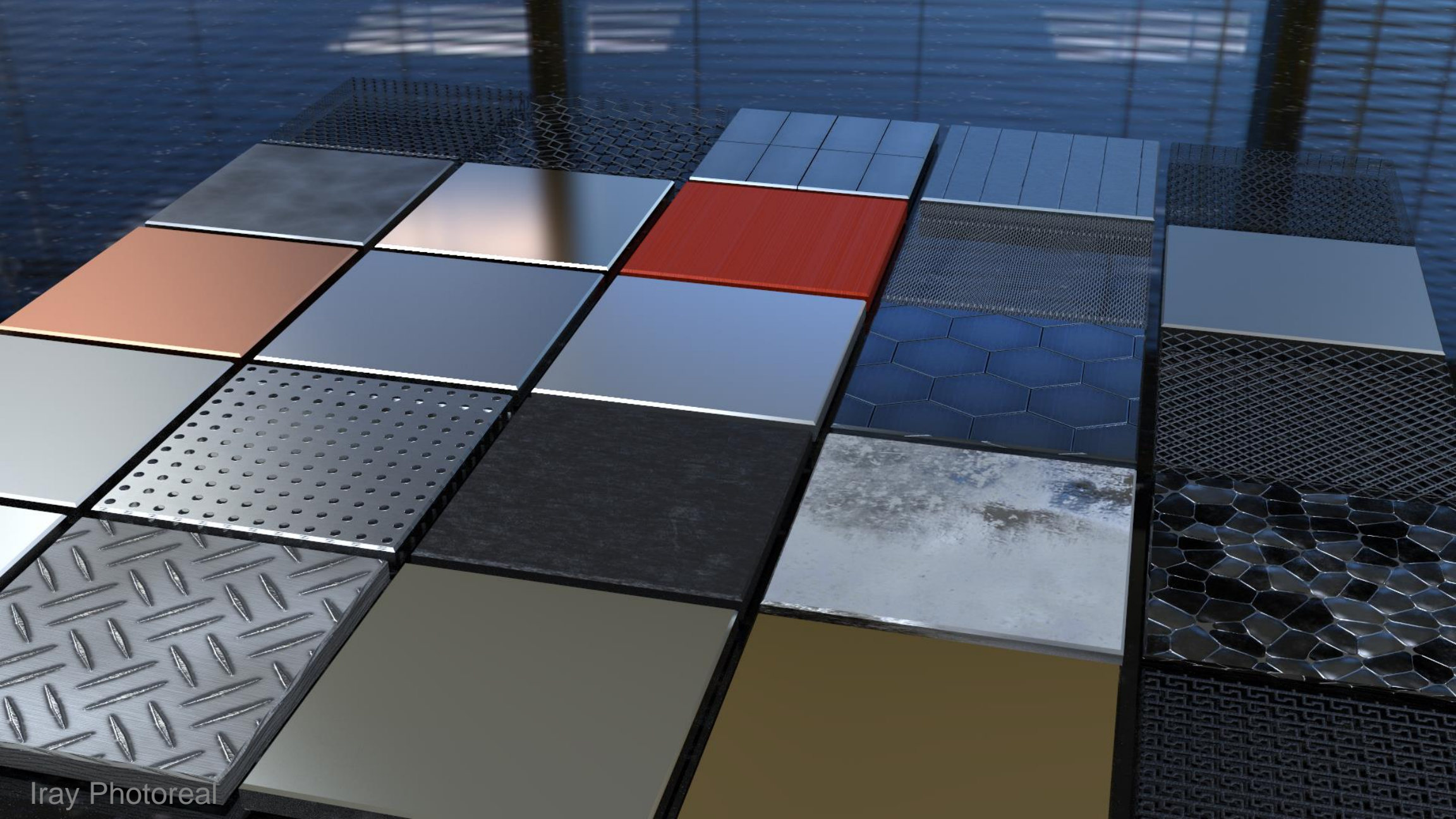
Become part of the ecosystem

# Introduction



The **NVIDIA Material Definition Language (MDL)**  
is technology developed by NVIDIA  
to define **physically-based** materials  
for physically-based rendering solutions.











courtesy Harley Davidson









# Matching the Appearance of a Single Material Within Different Rendering Techniques

# One Scene for Different Renderers

Realtime Rasterizer



Interactive Raytracer



Pathtracer



Share scene and  
MDL materials for a  
**consistent look**



**Switching renderers  
with no scene  
modifications**



Iray Photoreal  
Path Tracer

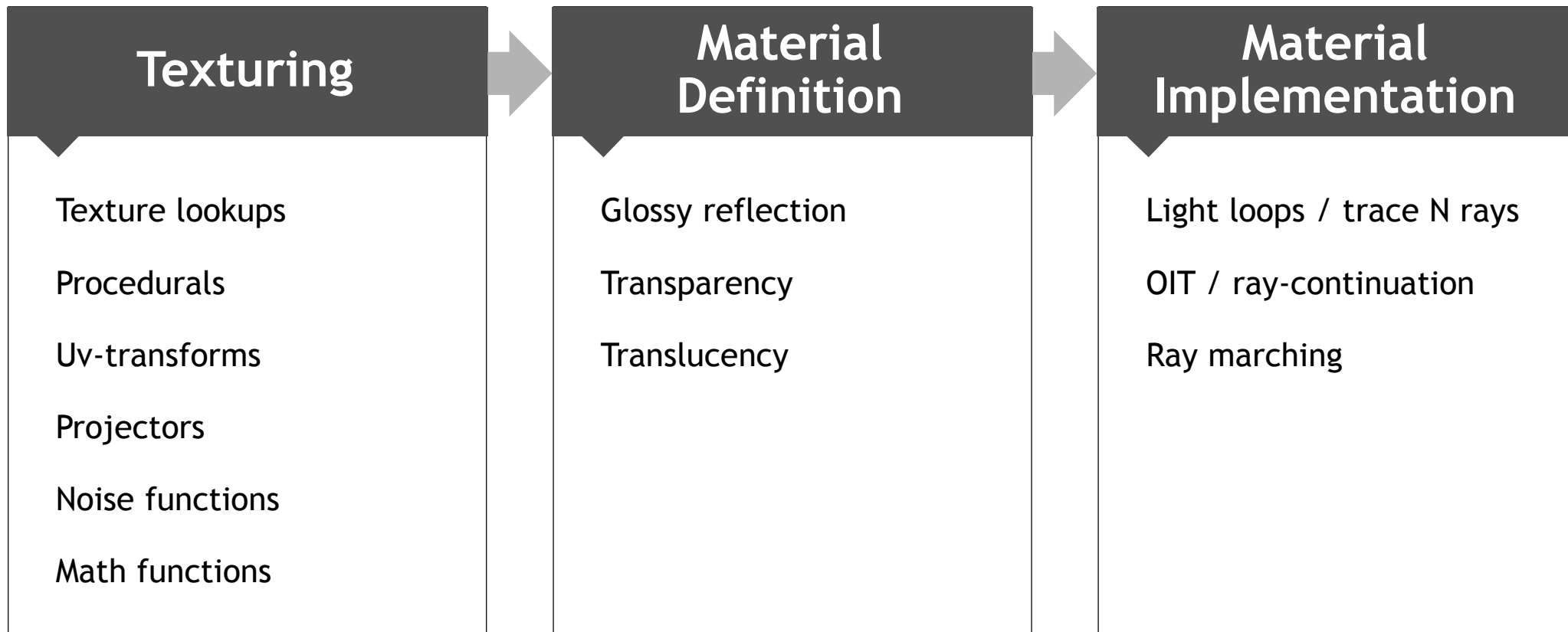


Iray Interactive  
Ray Tracer, Direct Illumination



Iray Realtime  
OpenGL Rasterizer

# Traditional Shading Language Parts





# Renderer

## Procedural Programming Language

Texture lookups  
Procedurals  
Uv-transforms  
Projectors  
Noise functions  
Math functions

## Declarative Material Definition

Glossy reflection  
Transparency  
Translucency

## Rasterizer

Light loops / OIT

## Raytracer

Trace N rays

## Pathtracer

Ray-marching



Procedural Program-  
ming Language



Declarative Material  
Definition

Renderer

Rasterizer

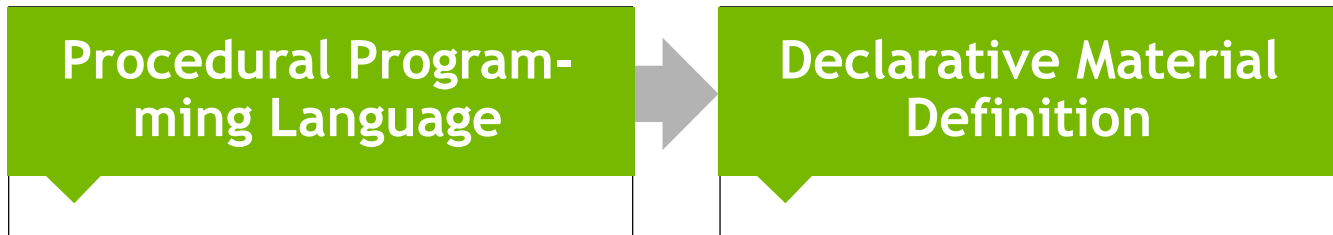
Light loops / OIT

Raytracer

Trace N rays

Pathtracer

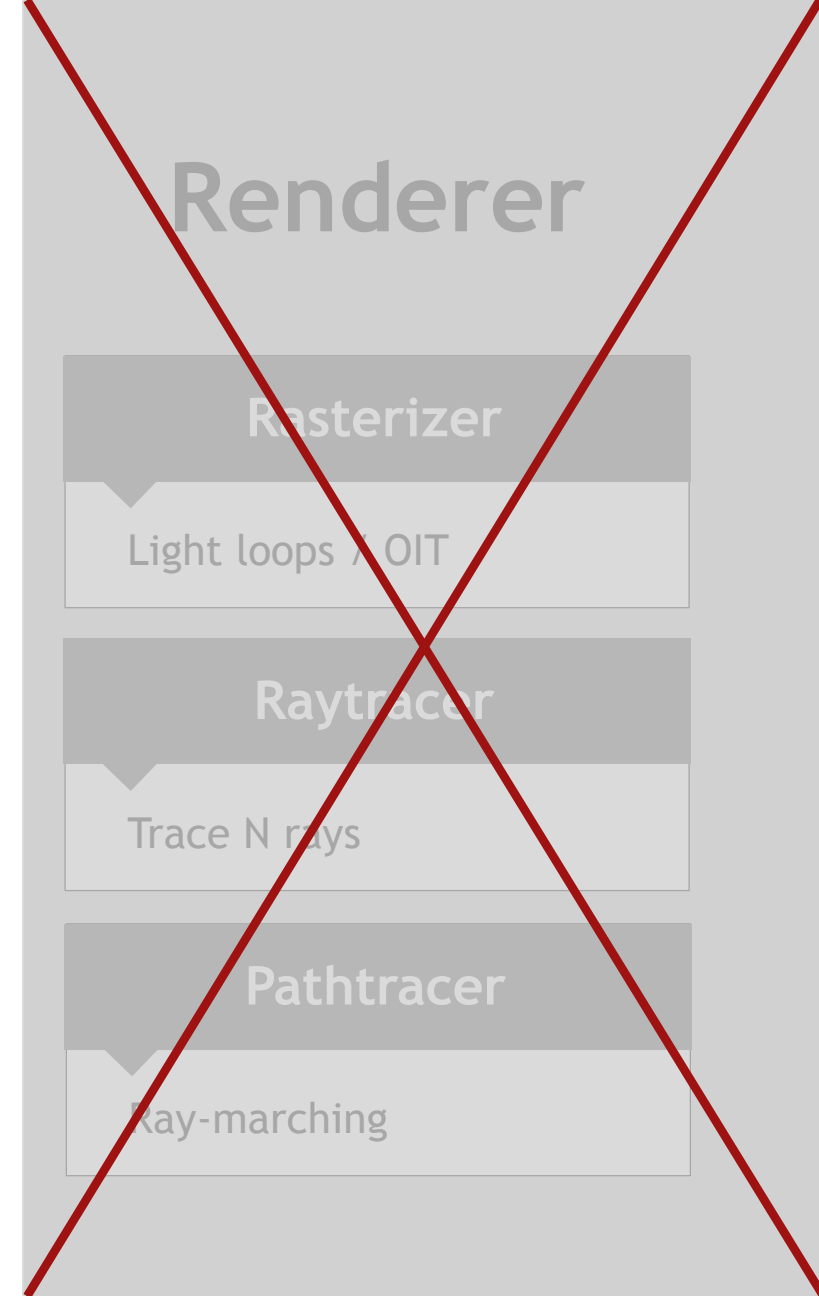
Ray-marching



## MDL is not a Shading Language

MDL defines what to compute, **not** how to compute it

- no programmable shading
- no light loops or access to illumination
- no trace call
- no sampling
- no camera dependence



# MDL Material Model



# MDL Material Model



# MDL Material Model





# MDL Material Model

## material

### surface

 bsdf scattering


### emission


 emission  
 intensity


### backface

...

### volume

 vdf scattering

 scattering\_coefficient

 absorption\_coefficient

### geometry



# MDL Material Model

## material

### surface

 scattering




#### emission

 emission  
 intensity




### backface

...

### volume

 scattering  
 scattering\_coefficient  
 absorption\_coefficient

### geometry

 displacement  
 cutout\_opacity  
 normal



# MDL Material Model

## material

### surface

 scattering


### emission

 emission  
 intensity


### backface


...

 ior

 thin\_walled

### volume


 scattering


 scattering\_coefficient

 absorption\_coefficient

### geometry

 displacement

 cutout\_opacity

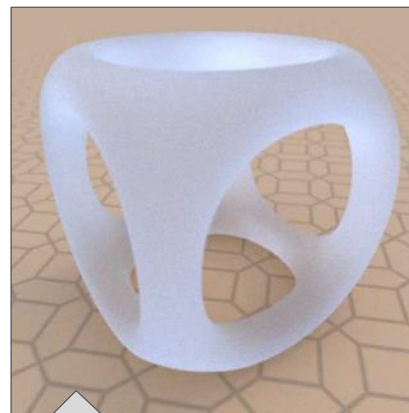
 normal

# MDL Elemental Distribution Functions

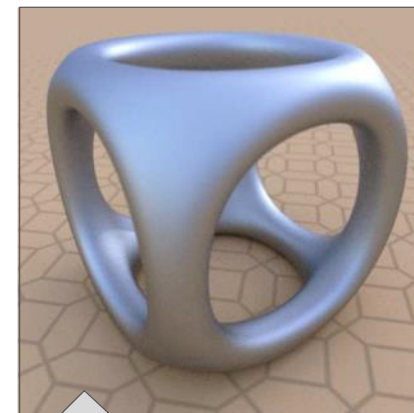
Bidirectional  
Scattering  
Distribution  
Functions



Diffuse Reflection



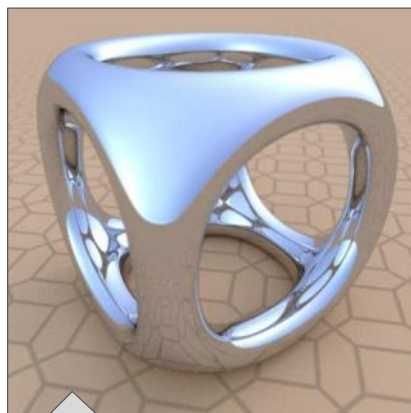
Diffuse Transmission



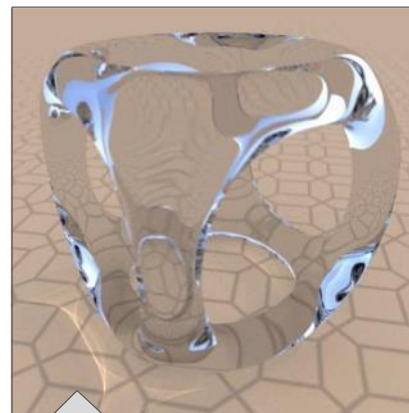
Glossy (various)



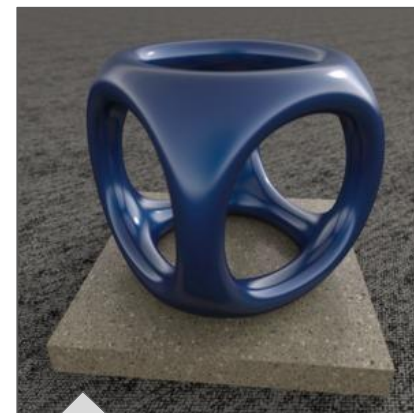
Backscatter Glossy



Specular Reflection



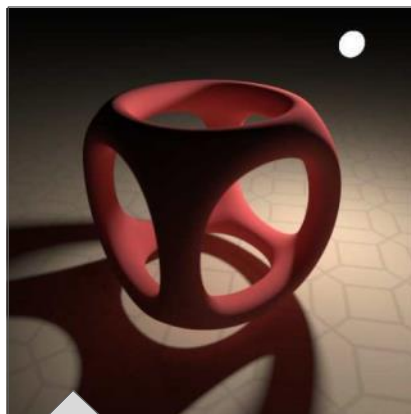
Spec. Refl.+Transm.



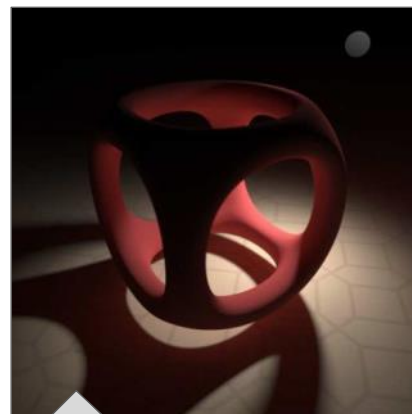
Measured BSDF

# MDL Elemental Distribution Functions

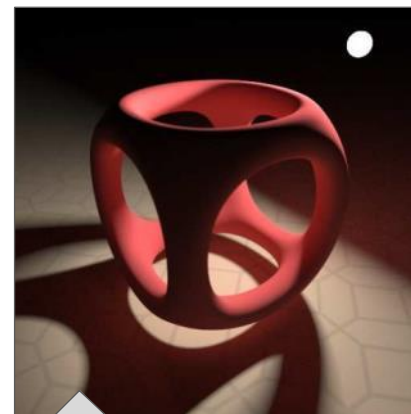
## Emissive Distribution Functions



Diffuse



Spot



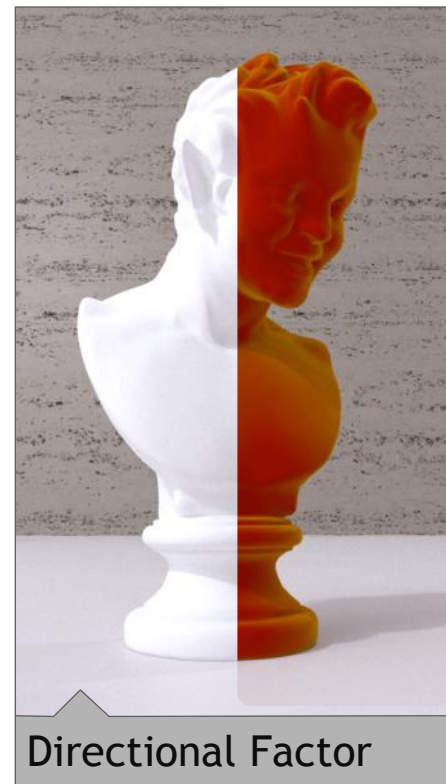
IES Profile

## Volume Distribution Functions



Henyey-Greenstein

# MDL Distribution Function Modifiers

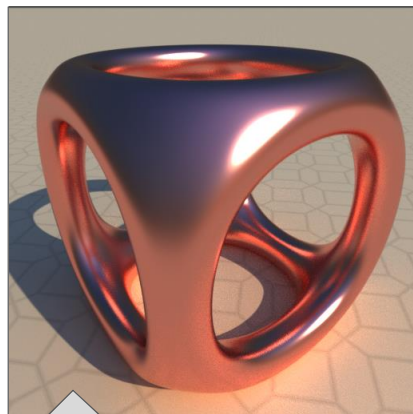


# MDL Distribution Functions Combiners

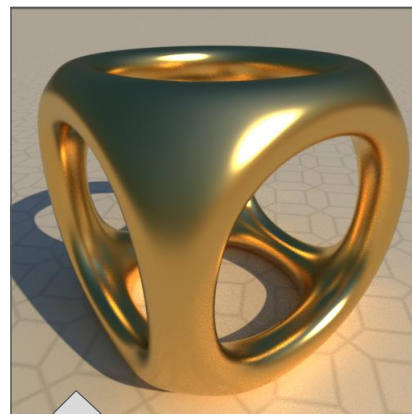


# MDL 1.4: New BSDF

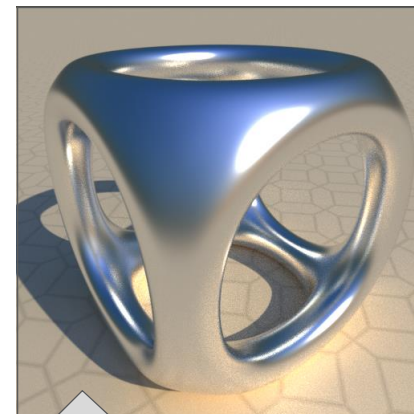
Modifier:  
Complex ior factor



Copper

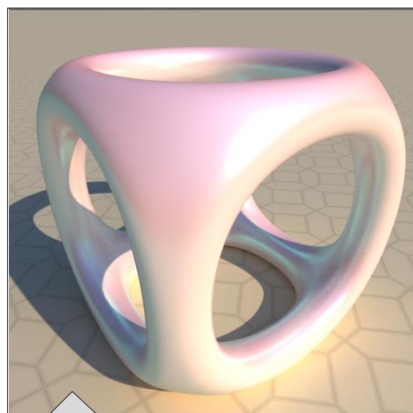


Gold



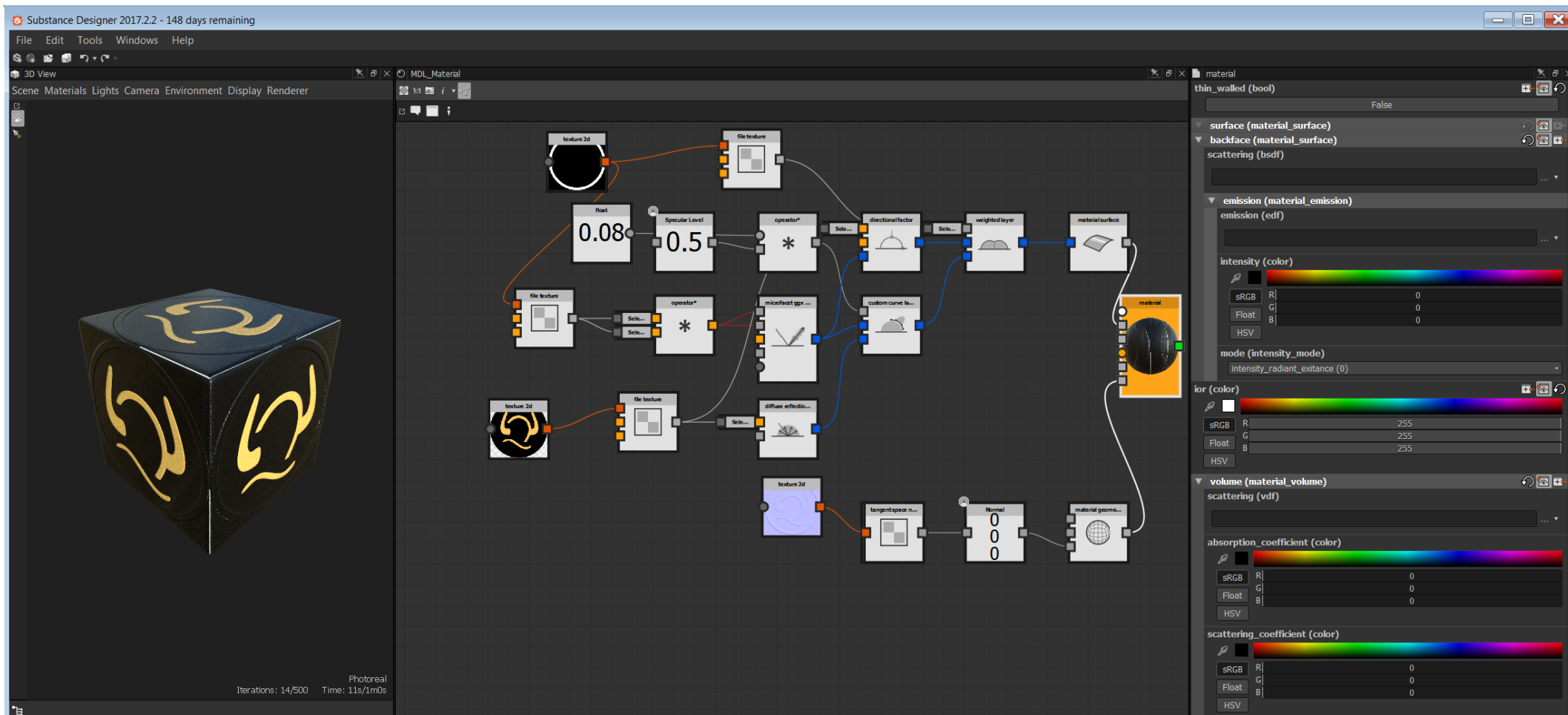
Silver

Combiners:  
All weights can be  
color now



Custom curve layer

# MDL Layered Material Example



# Defining Physically-based Materials With Source Code

# Defining a Material Using MDL

MDL is a 'C' like language. The material viewed as a struct

```
struct material {  
    bool                thin_walled;  
    material_surface    surface;  
    material_surface    backface;  
    color               ior;  
    material_volume     volume;  
    material_geometry   geometry;  
};
```

# Defining a Material Using MDL

MDL is a 'C' like language. The material and its components viewed as a struct

```
struct material {  
    bool                thin_walled;  
    material_surface    surface;  
    material_surface    backface;  
    color               ior;  
    material_volume     volume;  
    material_geometry    geometry;  
};  
  
struct material_surface {  
    bsdf                scattering;  
    material_emission    emission;  
};
```

# Defining a Material Using MDL

MDL is a 'C' like language. The material and its components viewed as a struct

```
struct material {  
    bool            thin_walled    = false;  
    material_surface surface       = material_surface();  
    material_surface backface     = material_surface();  
    color           ior            = color(1.0);  
    material_volume volume        = material_volume();  
    material_geometry geometry    = material_geometry();  
};  
  
struct material_surface {  
    bsdf            scattering     = bsdf();  
    material_emission emission    = material_emission();  
};
```

# Defining a Material Using MDL

Material struct is already fully defined

```
material();
```

# Defining a Material Using MDL

Material struct is already fully defined

```
material();
```



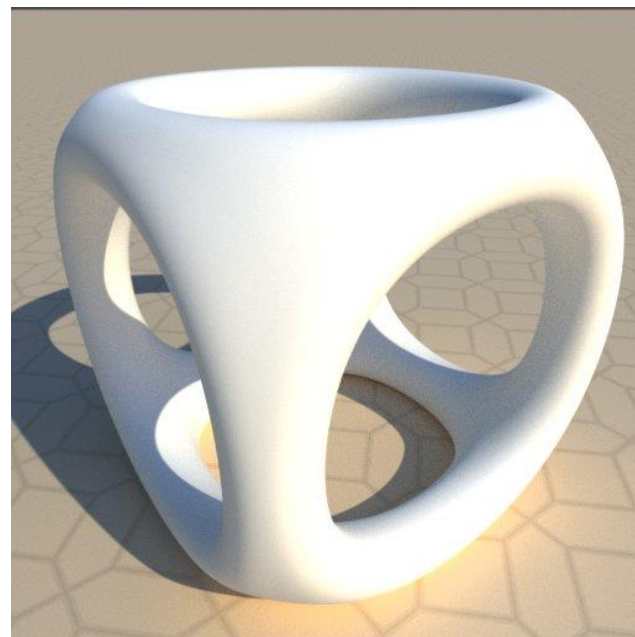
# Defining a Material Using MDL

Creating new materials

```
material name    ( material-parameters )  
    = material   ( material-arguments );
```

# Defining a Material Using MDL

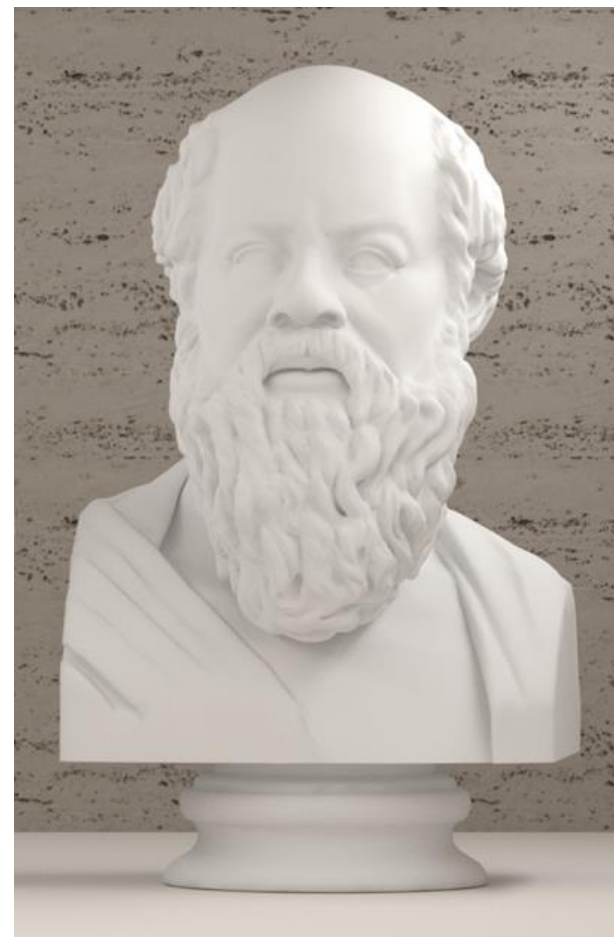
```
material plaster( )  
    = material(  
        surface: material_surface(  
            scattering: df::diffuse_reflection_bsdf()  
        )  
    );
```



# Defining a Material Using MDL

New materials can have parameters

```
material plaster ( color plaster_color = color(.7))  
  = material(  
    surface: material_surface (  
      scattering: df::diffuse_reflection_bsdf (  
        tint: plaster_color  
      )  
    )  
  );
```



# Defining a Material Using MDL

Create complex materials by layering

```
material plastic(  
    color diffuse_color = color(.15,0.4,0.0),  
    float roughness = 0.05  
) = material(  
    surface: material_surface(  
        scattering: df::fresnel_layer (  
            ior: color(1.5),  
            layer: df::simple_glossy_bsdf (  
                roughness_u: glossy_roughness  
            ),  
            base: df::diffuse_reflection_bsdf (  
                tint: diffuse_color )  
        )  
    )  
);
```

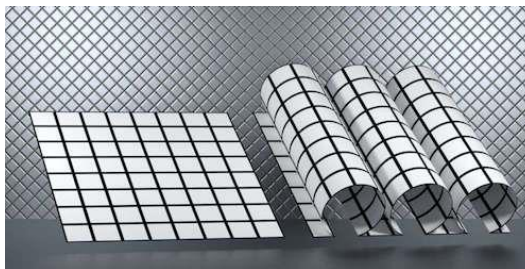


# MDL Handbook

[www.mdlhandbook.com](http://www.mdlhandbook.com)

Added displacement since 2017

## Cloth example



4 anisotropic glossy highlights + translucency

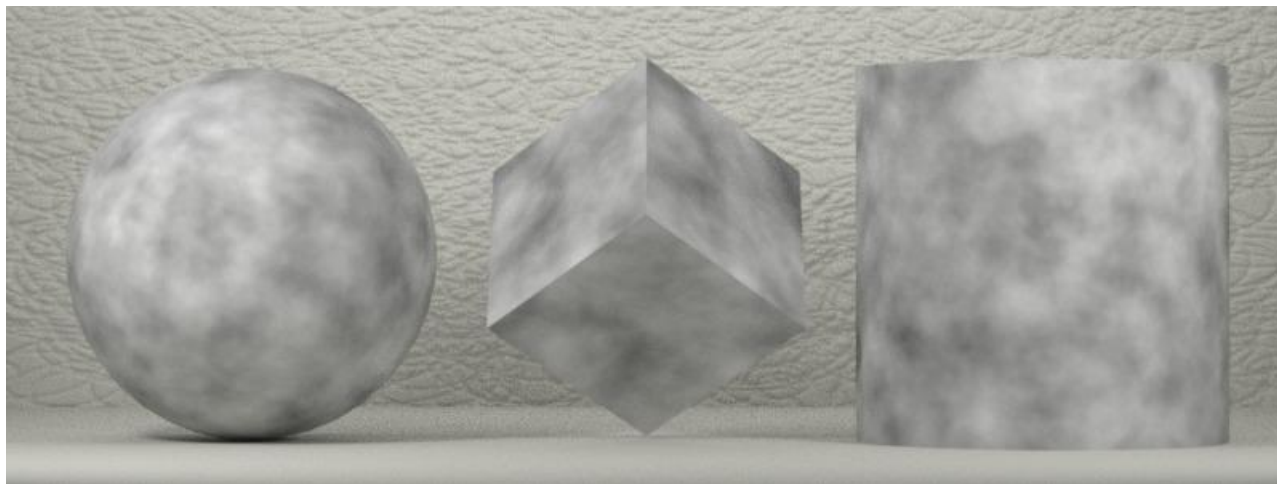
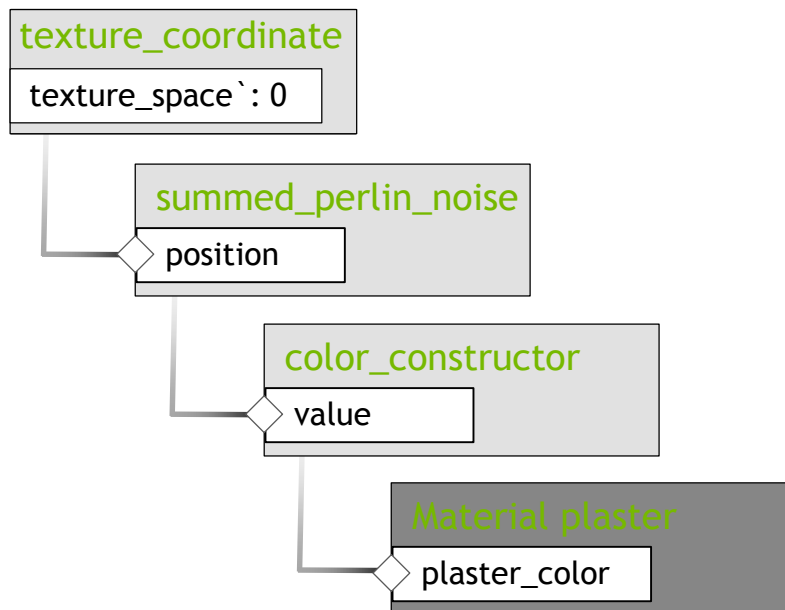


# MDL Procedural Programming Language

C-like language for function definitions

Function results feed into material and function parameters

“Shader graphs” are equivalent to function call graphs



# Defining a Function Using MDL

MDL is 'C' like

```
type-of-return-value function-name ( parameters )  
{  
    statements  
}
```

# Defining a Function Using MDL

Function access render state through standard modules

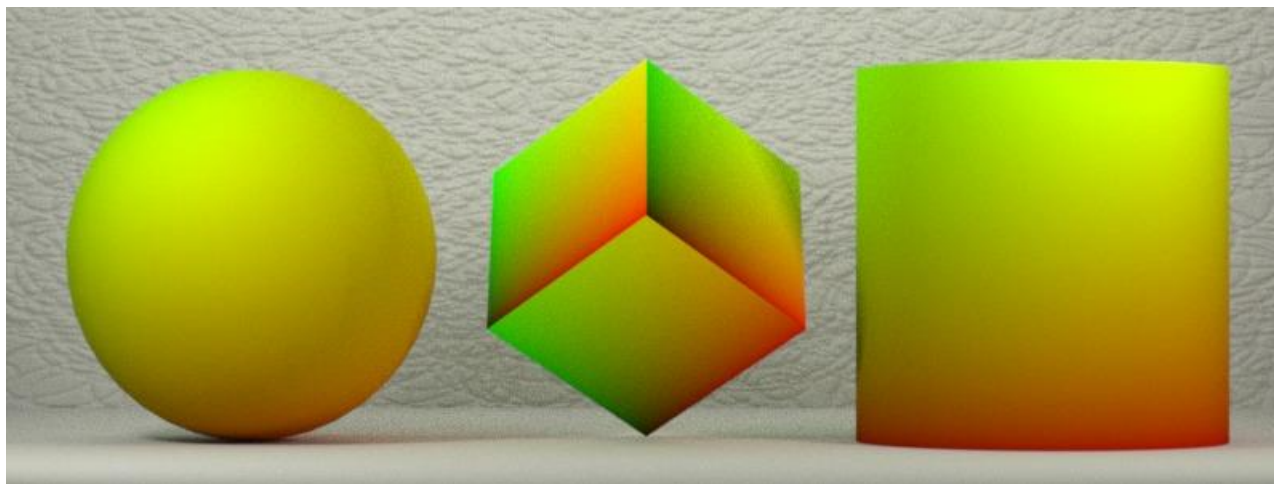
```
color uv_as_color()
{
    return color( state::texture_coordinate(0) );
}
```

# Defining a Function Using MDL

Use functions to drive BSDF or material parameters

```
color uv_as_color()
{
    return color(state::texture_coordinate(0));
}

material uv_as_color_material_v2()
= plaster( plaster_color: uv_as_color() )
```



# Defining a Function Using MDL

Functions allow control flow like loops, switches, conditionals

```
float summed_perlin_noise (  
    float3 point,  
    int level_count=4,  
    float level_scale=0.5,  
    float point_scale=2.0,  
    bool turbulence=false)  
{  
    float scale = 0.5, noise_sum = 0.0;  
    float3 level_point = point;  
    for (int i = 0; i < level_count; i++)  
    {  
        float noise_value = perlin_noise(level_point);  
        if (turbulence)  
            noise_value = math::abs(noise_value);  
        else noise_value = 0.5 + 0.5 * noise_value;  
        noise_sum += noise_value * scale;  
        scale *= level_scale;  
        level_point *= point_scale;  
    }  
    return noise_sum;  
}
```

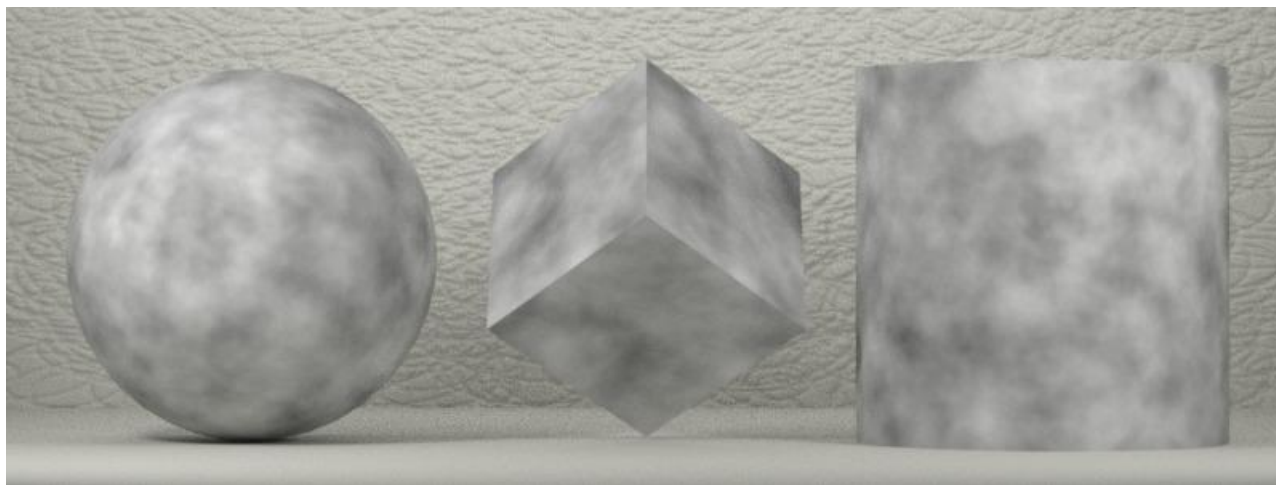
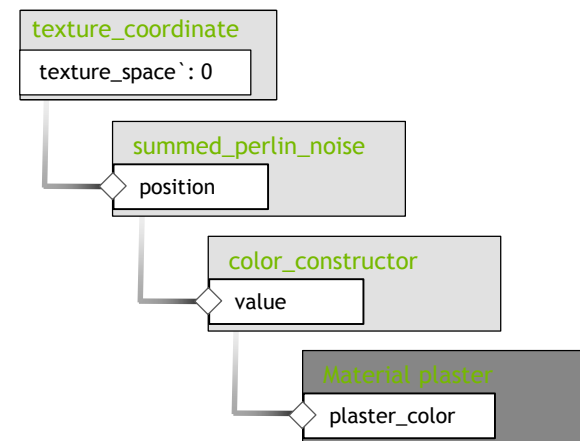


MDL Handbook

# Defining a Function Using MDL

Call graph of functions substitute shader graphs

```
material perlin_noise_material()  
= plaster(  
    plaster_color: color(  
        summed_perlin_noise(  
            point: state::texture_coordinate(0)  
        )  
    )  
)
```



# MDL Module System

MDL is program code

MDL is a programming language allowing dependencies among modules and materials

```
import nvidia::vMaterials::Design::Metal::chrome::*;
```

We use search paths to resolve imports

# MDL Module System

MDL is program code

MDL is a programming language allowing dependencies among modules and materials

```
import nvidia::vMaterials::Design::Metal::chrome::*;
```

We use search paths to resolve imports

C:\Users\Jan\Documents\mdl\nvidia\vMaterials\Design\Metal\chrome.mdl

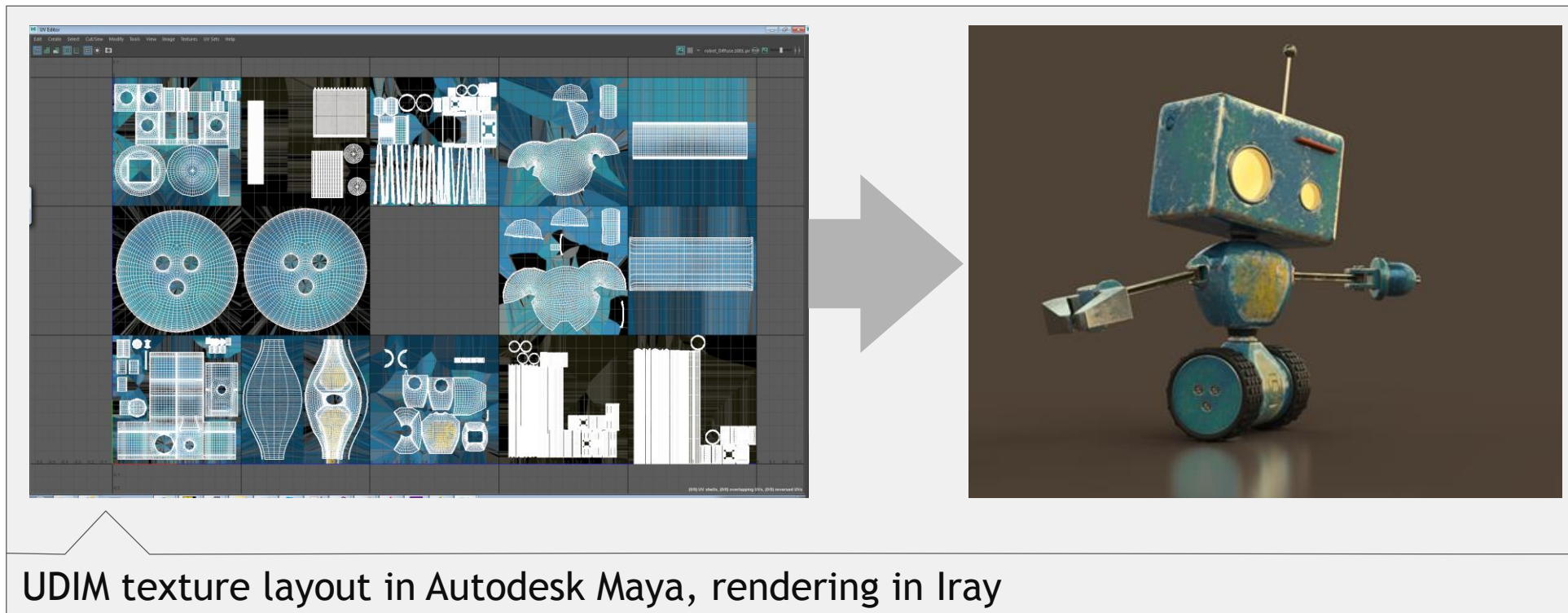
search path

MDL package space

nvidia::vMaterials::Design::Metal::chrome

# UDIM and uv-tiles

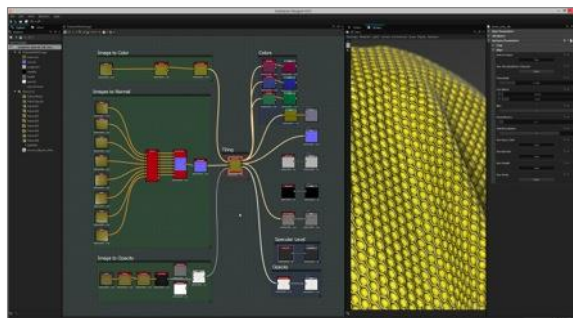
New in MDL 1.4



UDIM texture layout in Autodesk Maya, rendering in Iray

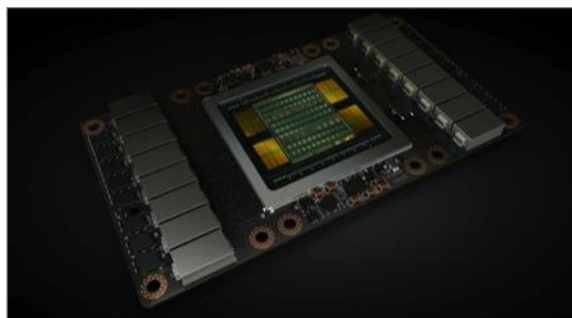
# Additional MDL Benefits

## Measured Materials



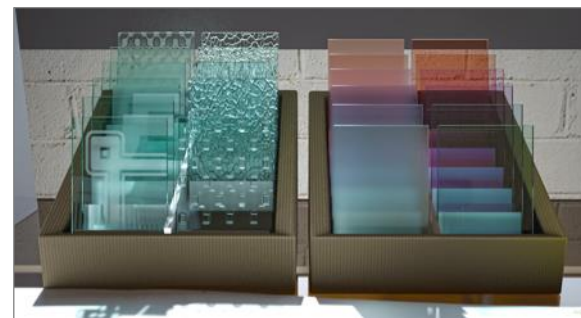
Spatially Varying BRDF  
AxF from X-Rite  
Measure Isotropic BSDF

## Designed for Parallelism



Little data dependencies  
Side-effect free functions

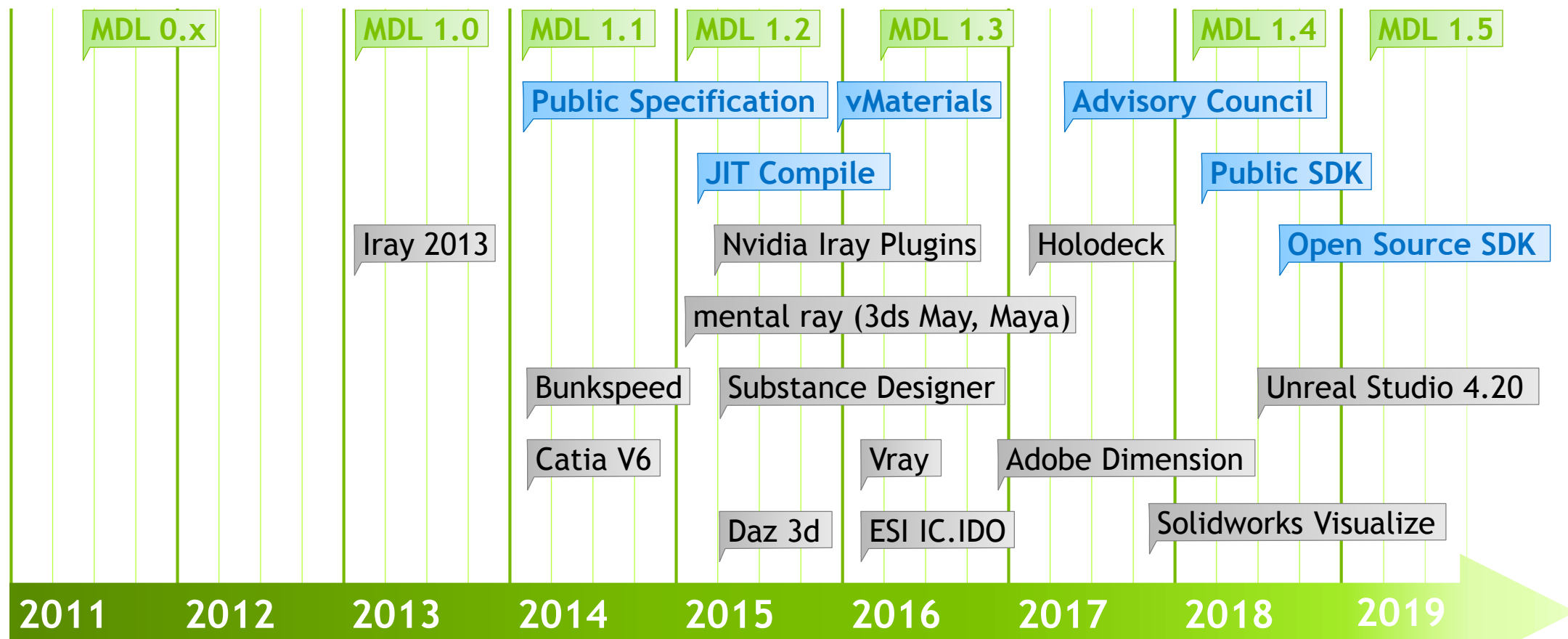
## Material Catalogs



Modules and packages  
Archives

# MDL Ecosystem

# MDL - Past, Present and Future



# MDL Advisory Council

Companies sharing our vision of MDL



Joint direction of MDL and the MDL eco system

Include expertise other companies have gained in the field and with MDL

# MDL Ecosystem

## Creation

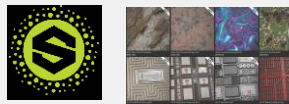


Substance Designer

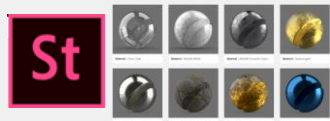
## Libraries



NVIDIA VMaterials



Substance Source



Adobe Stock

## Rendering



Chaosgroup Vray



UE4



NVIDIA Iray

## Applications integrating Renderers



Adobe Dimensions



Vray Max/Maya



Unreal Studio



NVIDIA Holodeck



Siemens NX11



Solidworks Vis.



Dassault Catia V6



Iray DCC Plugins



Other Iray Products

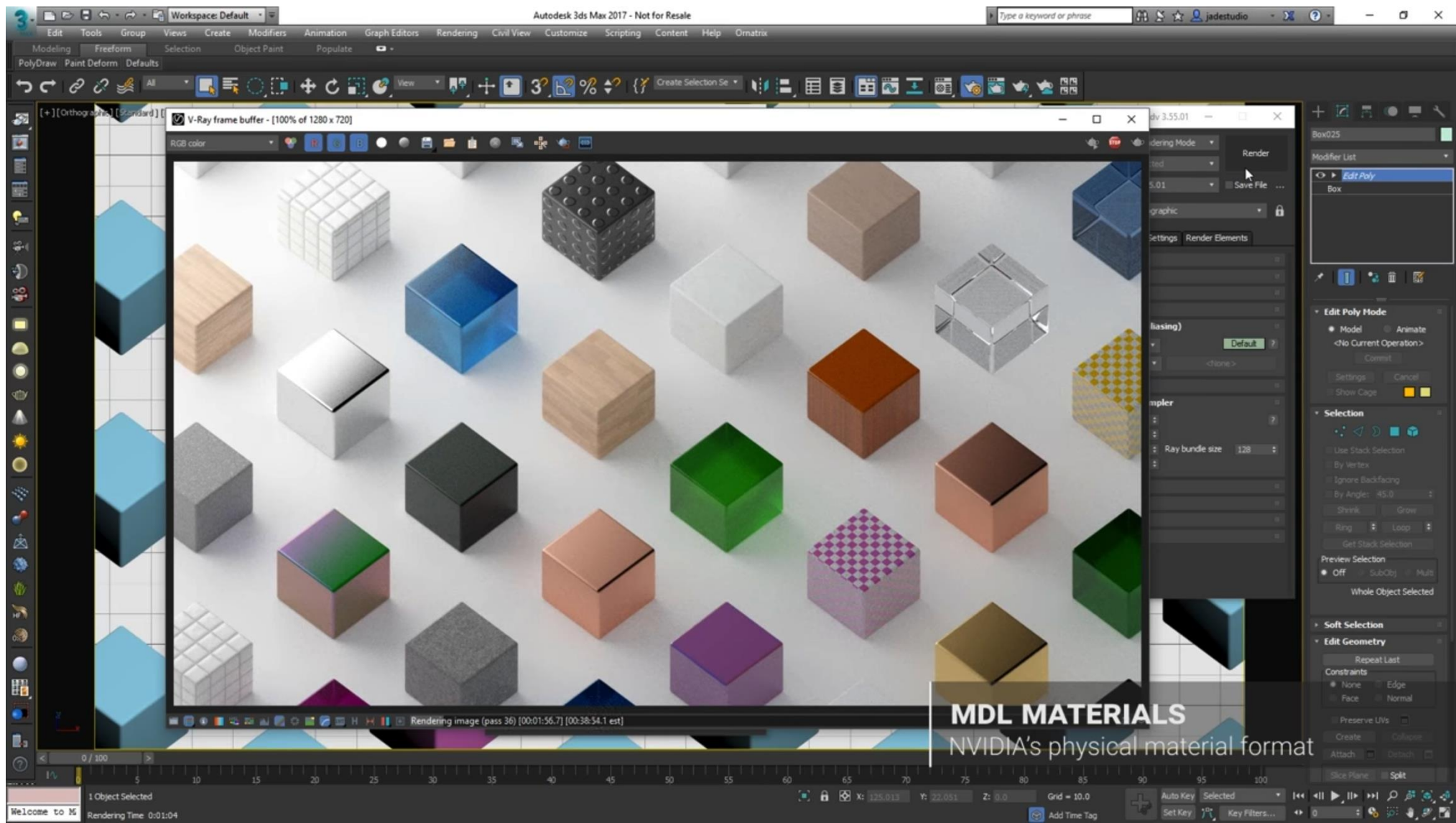


Patchwork 3D



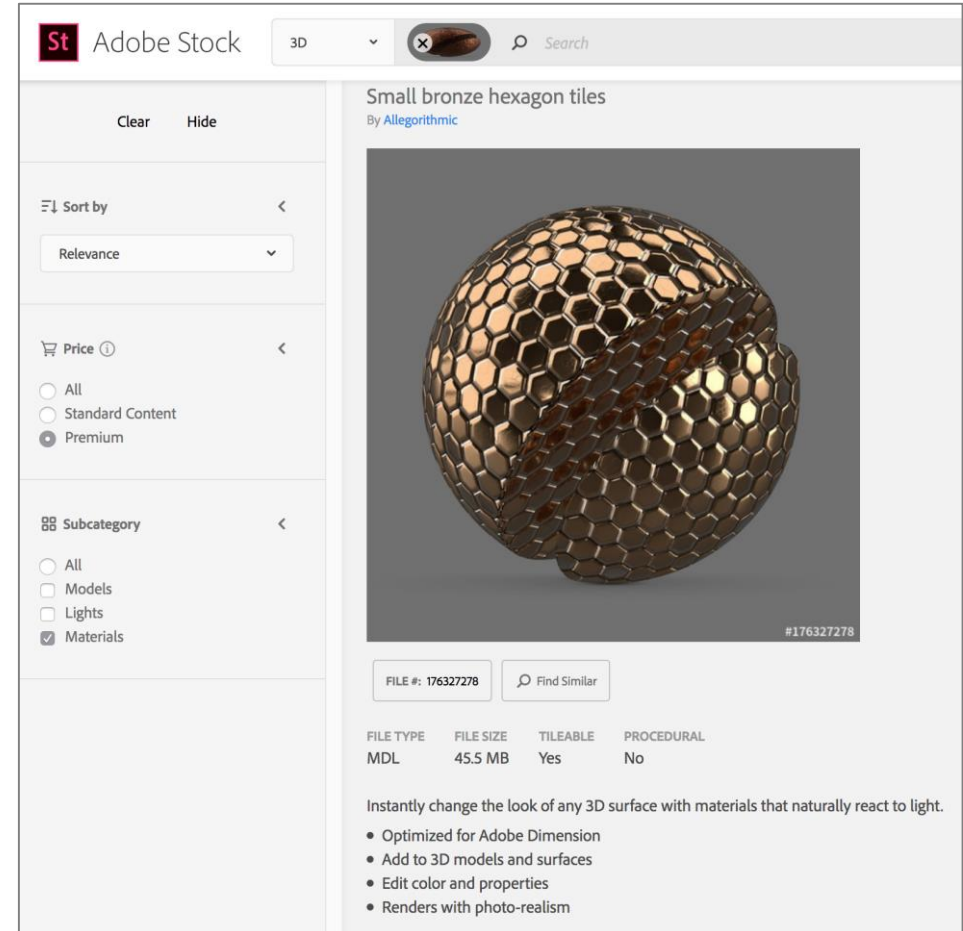
Daz 3D Studio

# MDL in VRAY

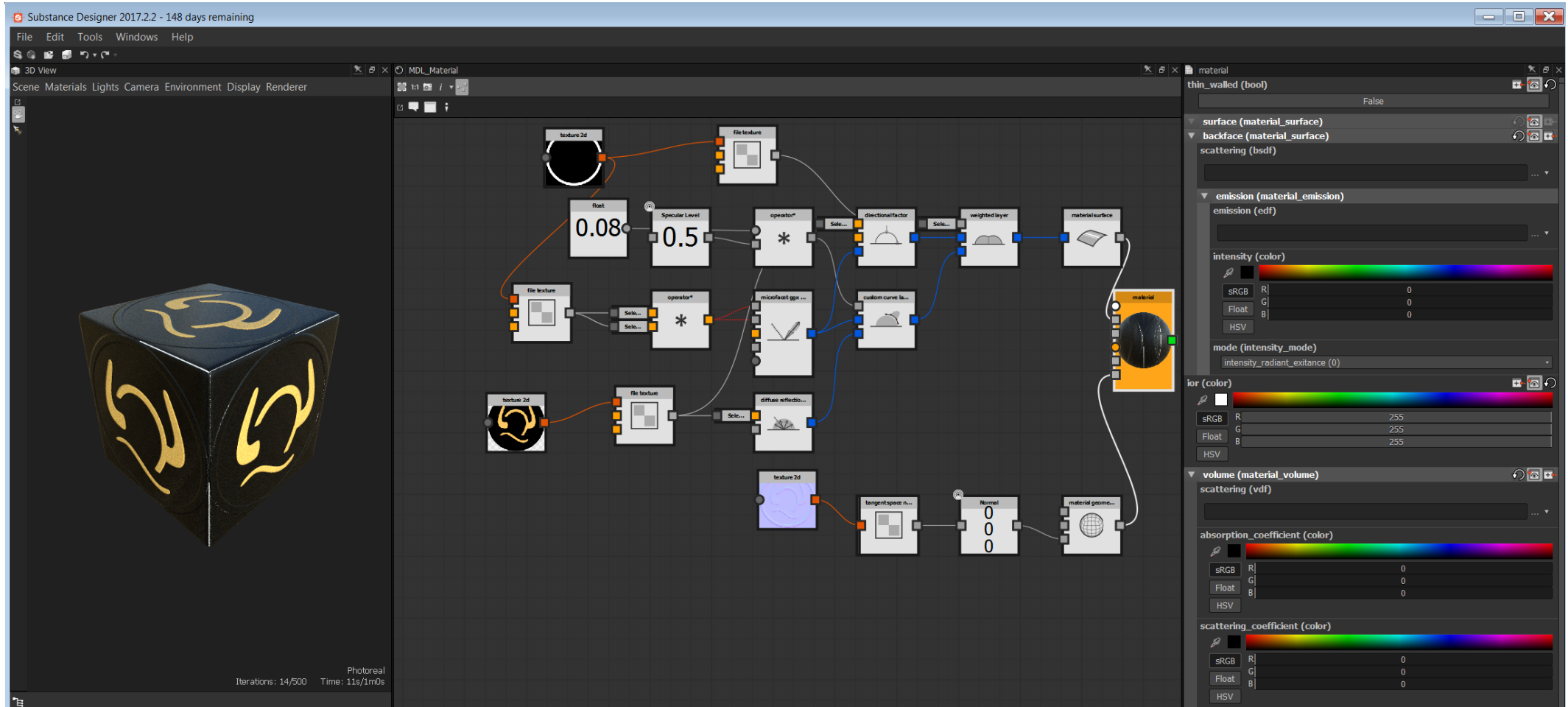


# MDL Adobe Dimension and Adobe Stock

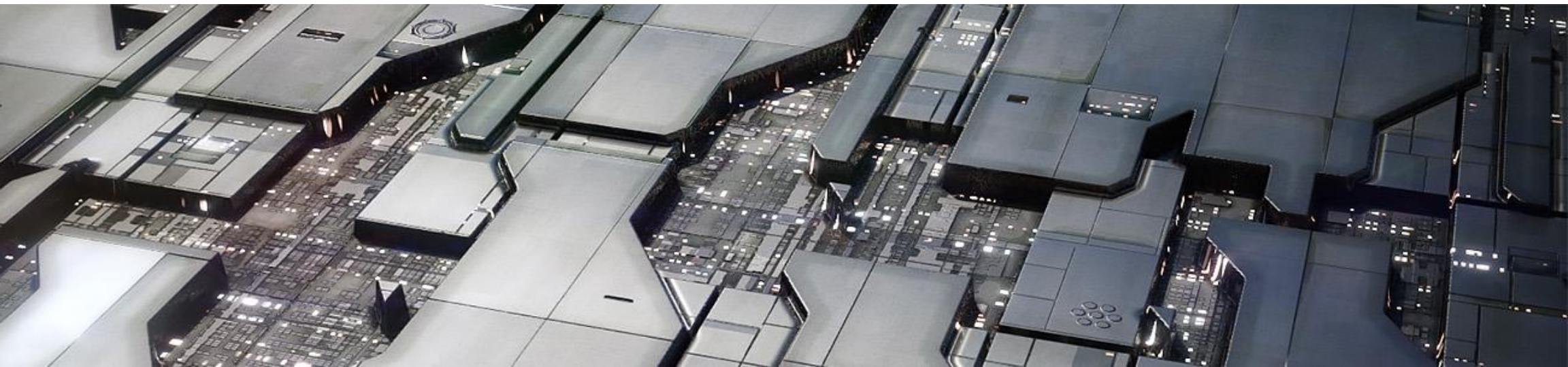
<http://www.adobe.com/products/dimension.html>



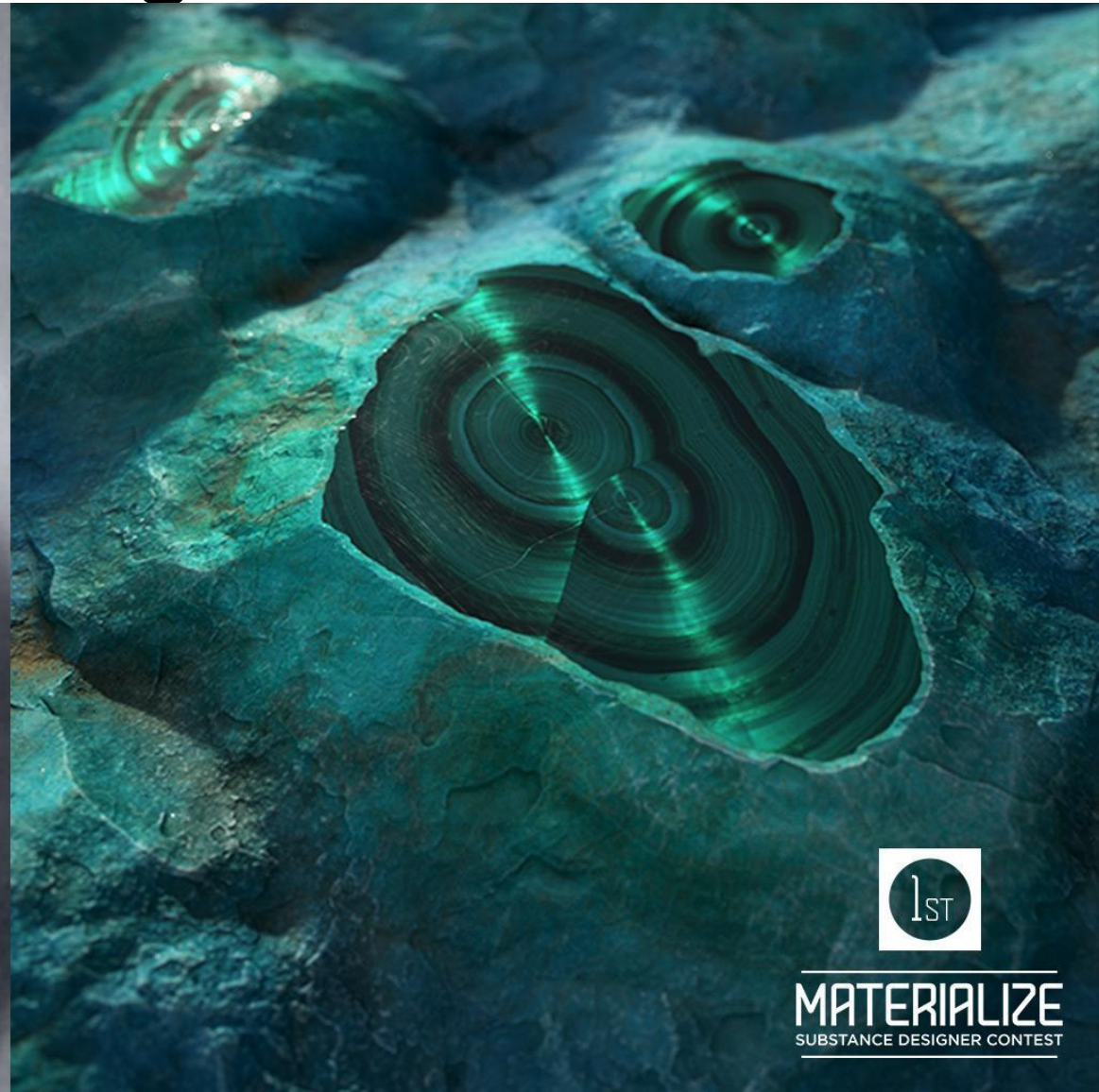
# MDL in Substance Designer



# MDL in Substance Designer



# MDL in Substance Designer



**MATERIALIZE**  
SUBSTANCE DESIGNER CONTEST

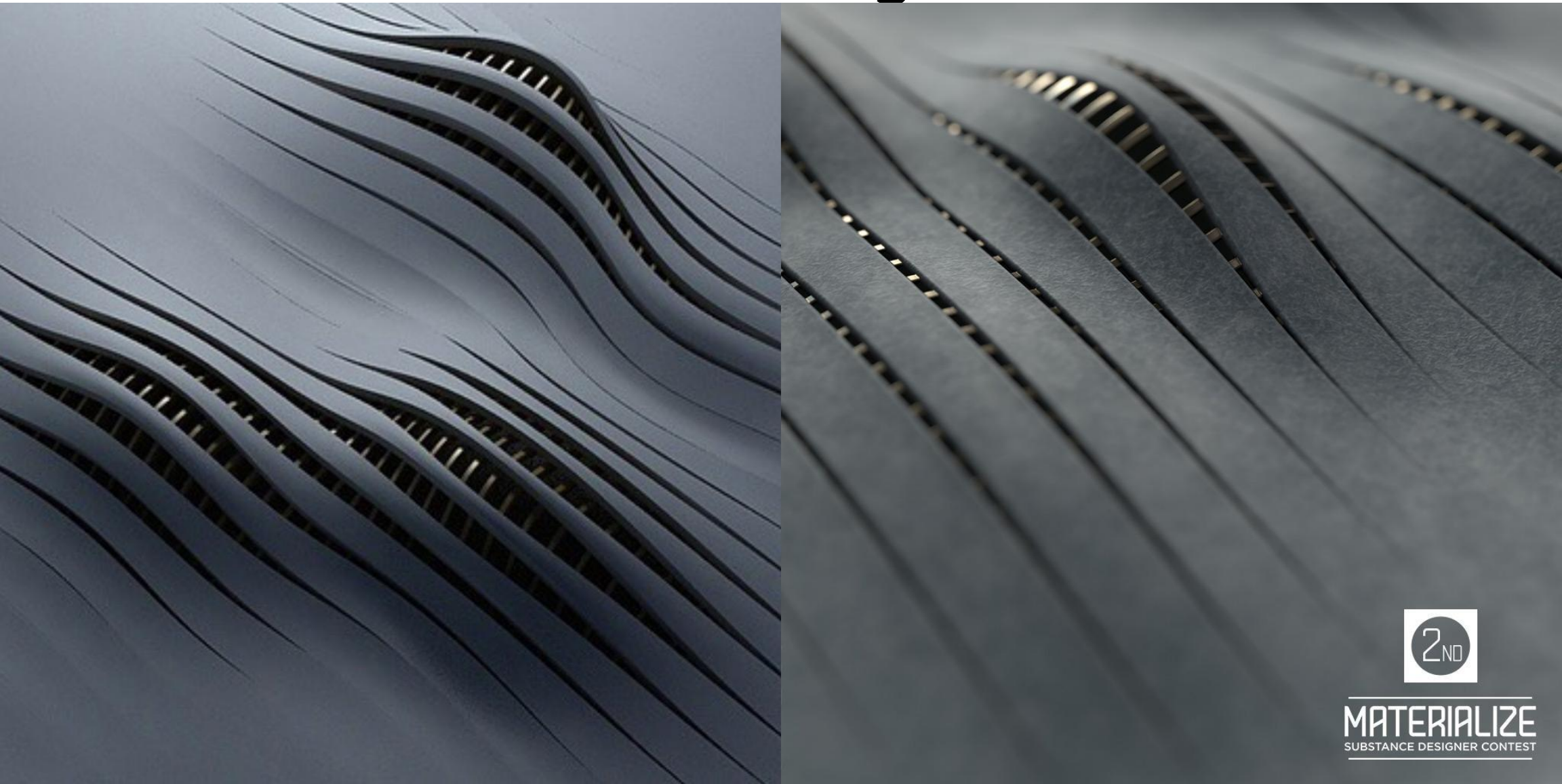


Mark Foreman

Malachite with Chrysocolla

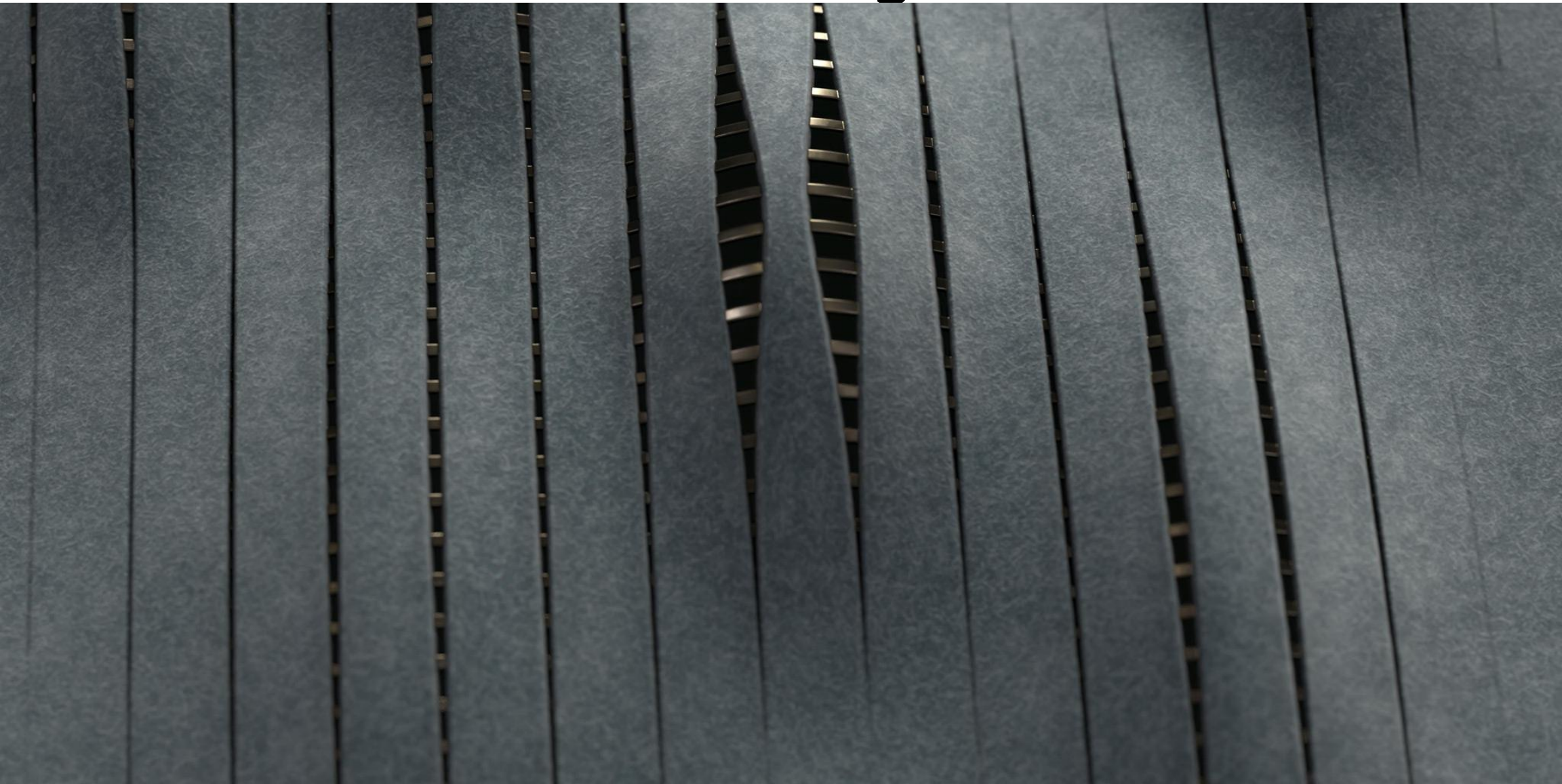


# MDL in Substance Designer

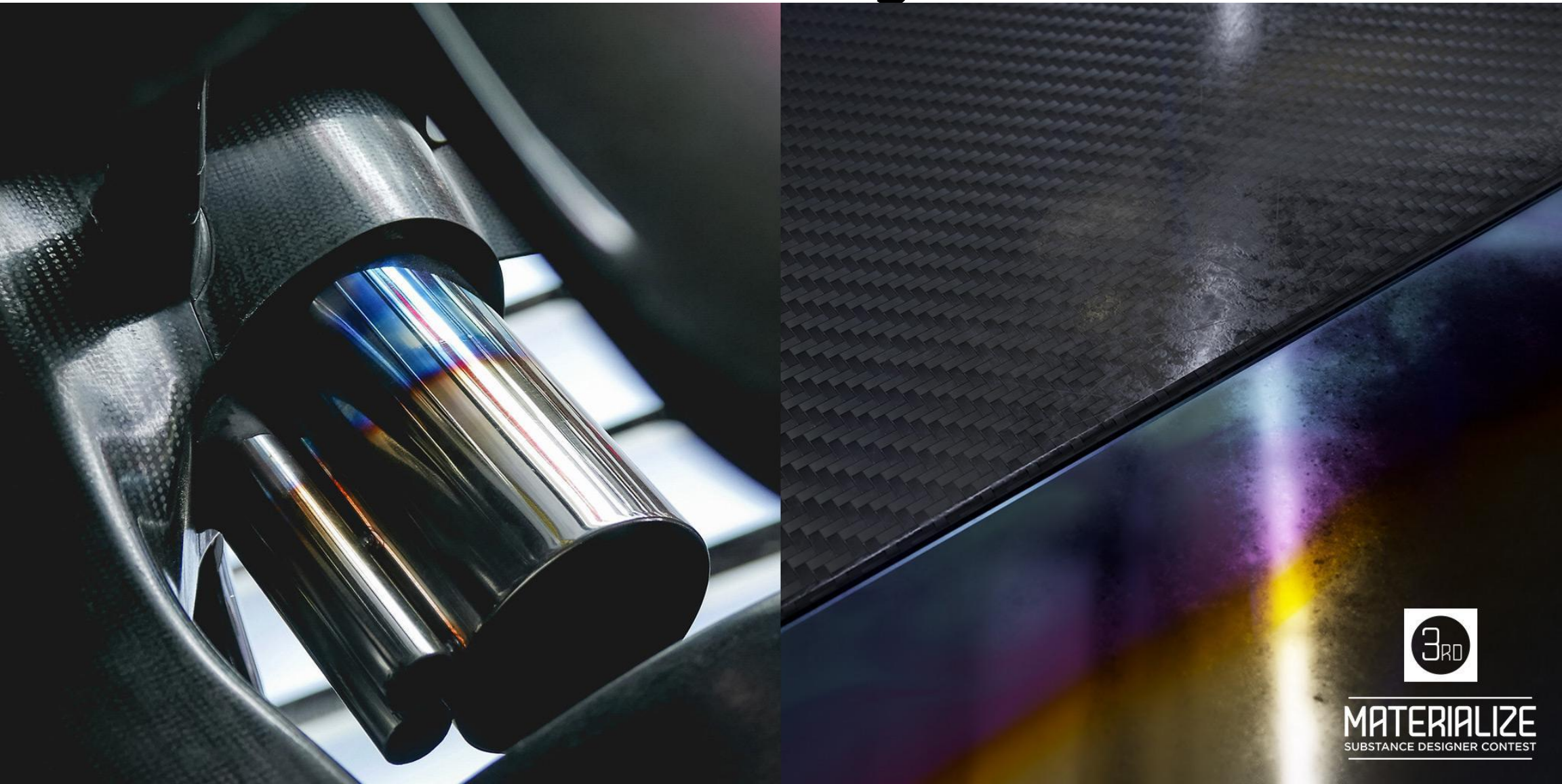


**MATERIALIZE**  
SUBSTANCE DESIGNER CONTEST

# MDL in Substance Designer

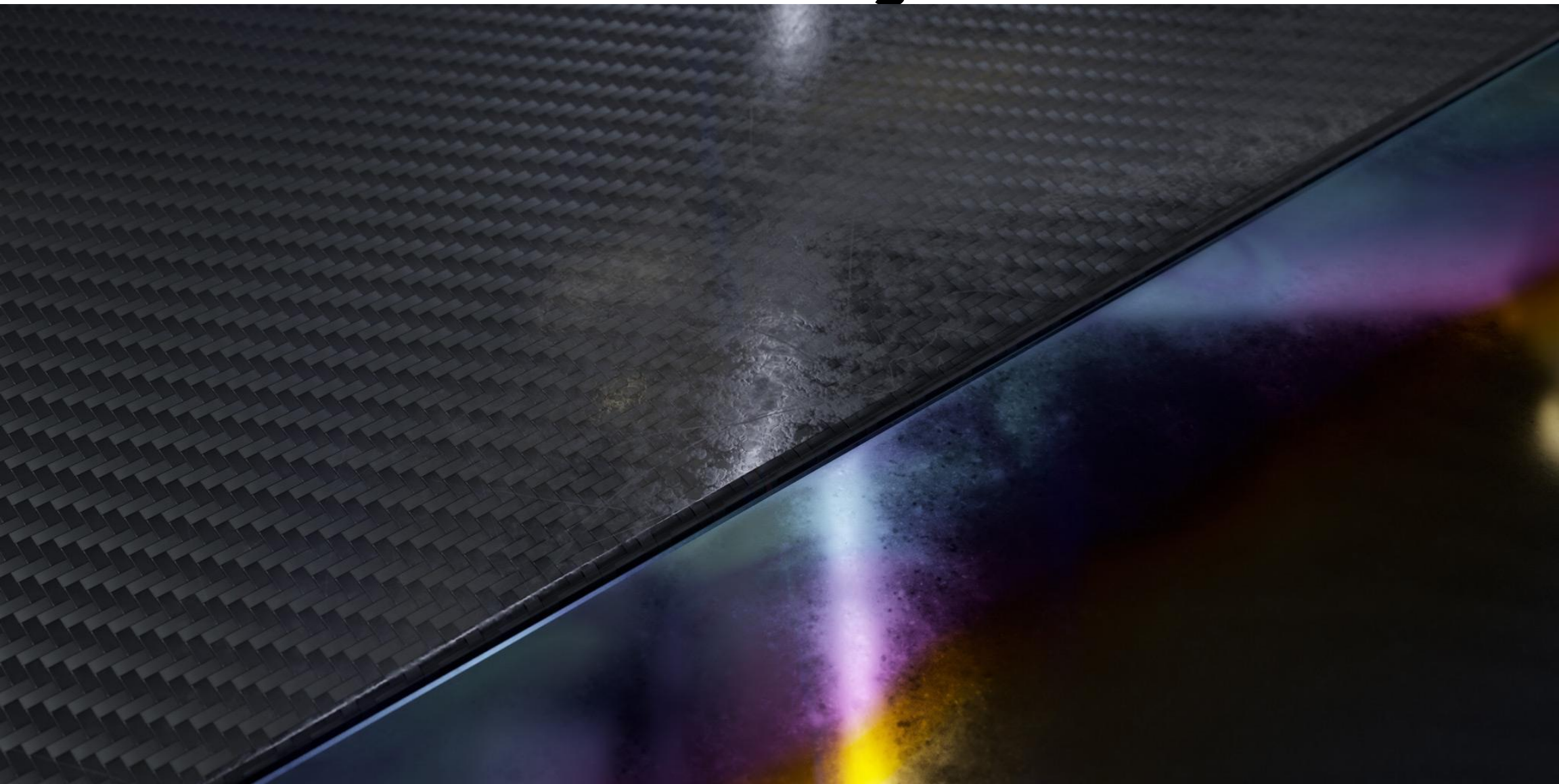


# MDL in Substance Designer



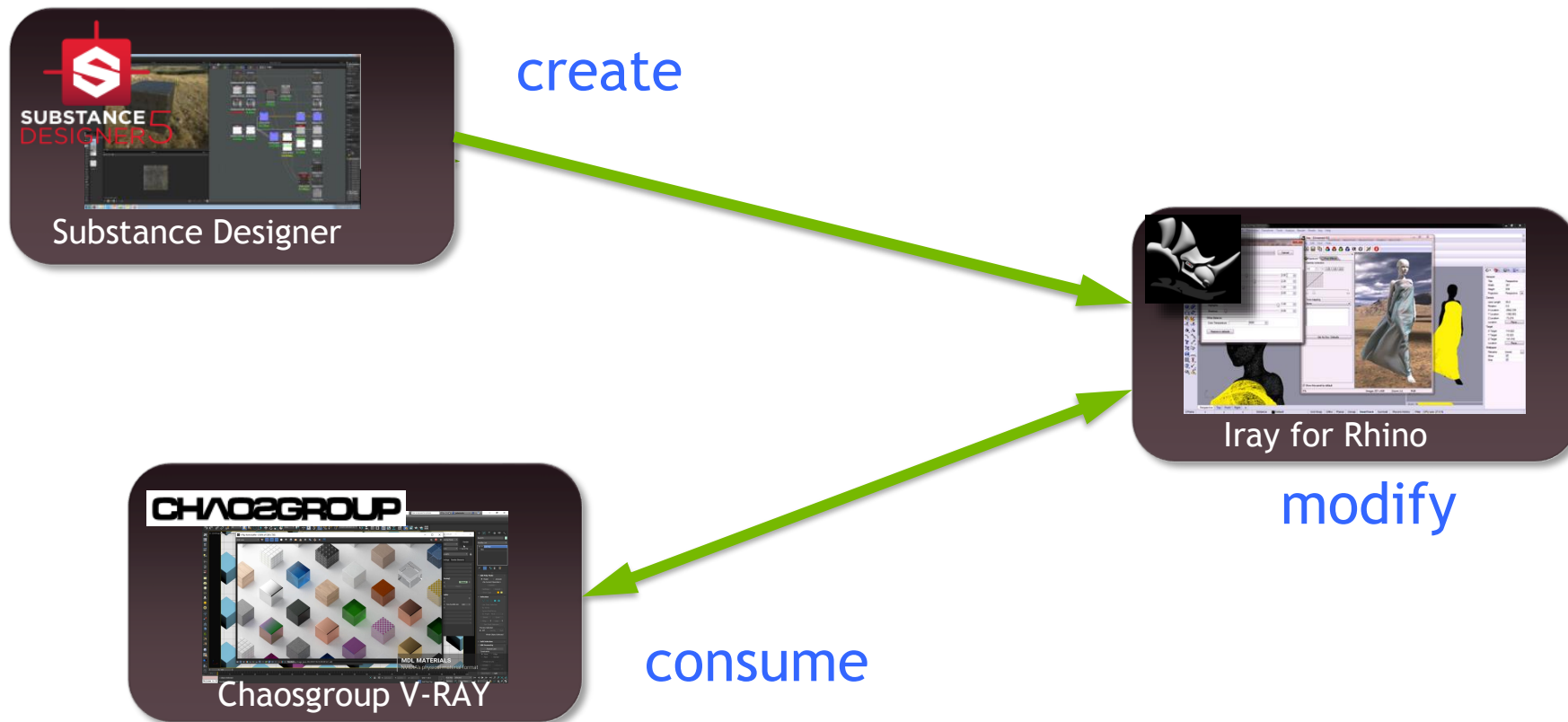
**MATERIALIZE**  
SUBSTANCE DESIGNER CONTEST

# MDL in Substance Designer



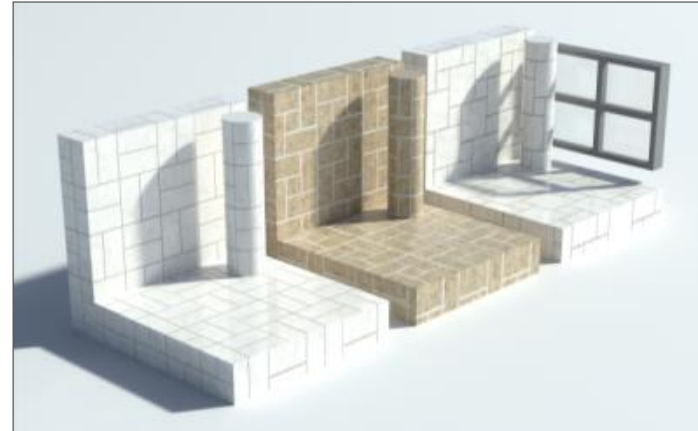
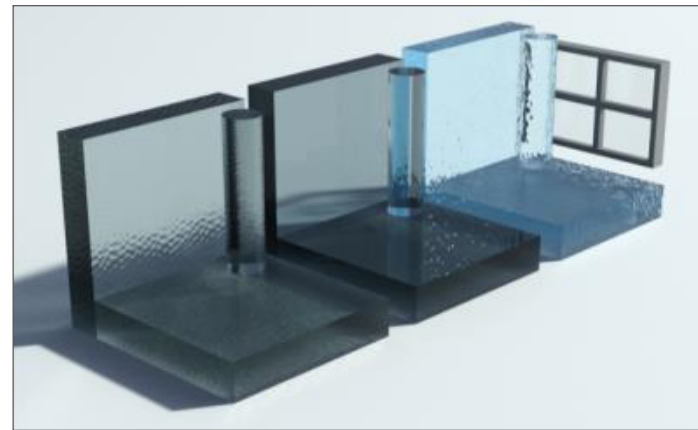
# Focus on Material Exchange

Freely choose where to author material content



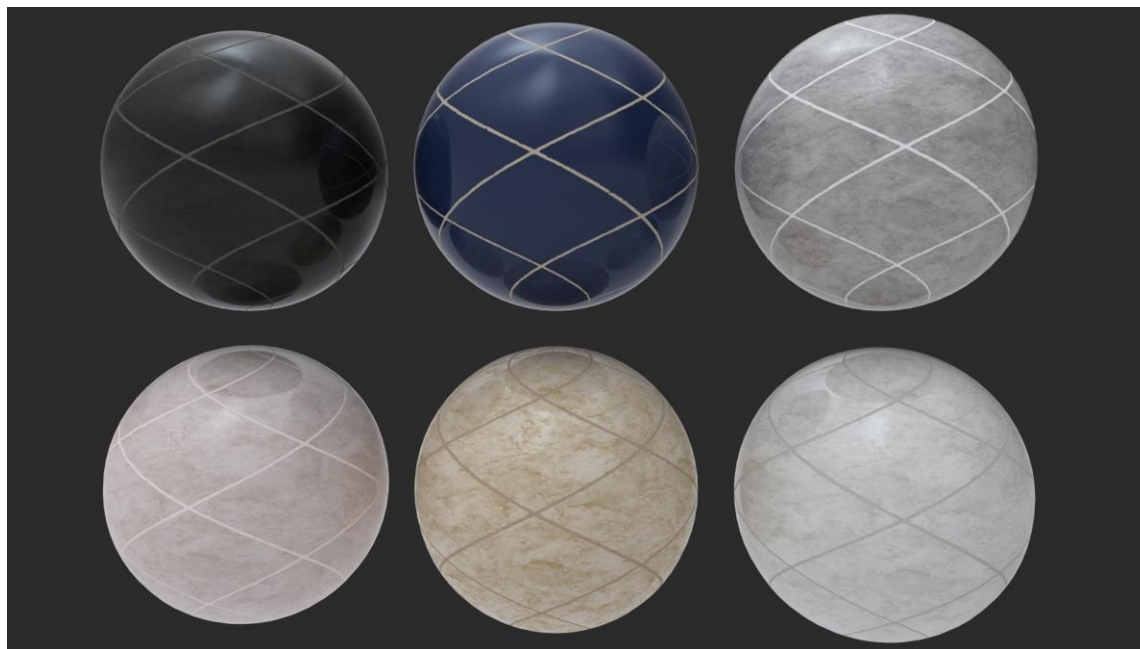
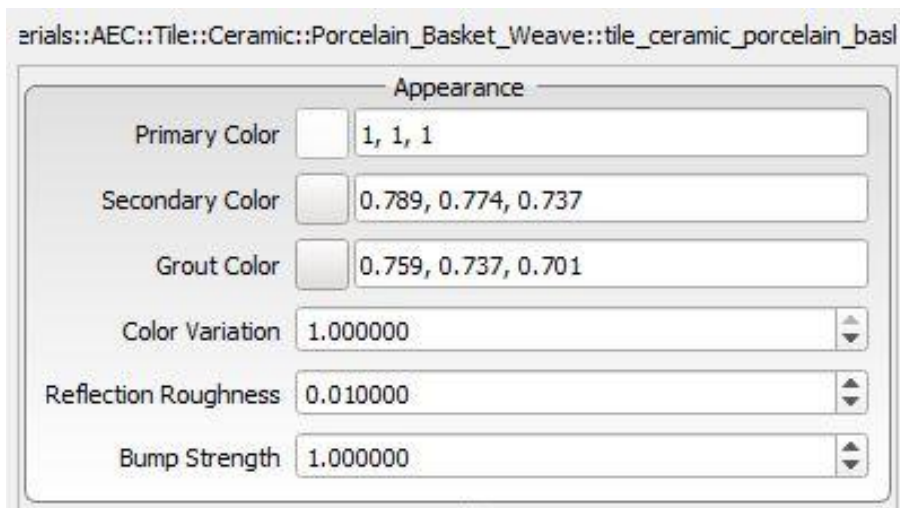
# NVIDIA vMaterials 1.5

~1600 MDL materials verified for accuracy - FREE TO USE



# NVIDIA vMaterials 1.5

More flexible and user-centric parameters



**Become Part of the Ecosystem**

# Become Part of the Ecosystem

## Integrate MDL enabled renderer

MDL is included

## Write your own compiler

Based on the freely available MDL Specification

## Use the MDL SDK

Published under the NVIDIA Designworks License and ...

# Write Your Own Compiler

## MDL Specification

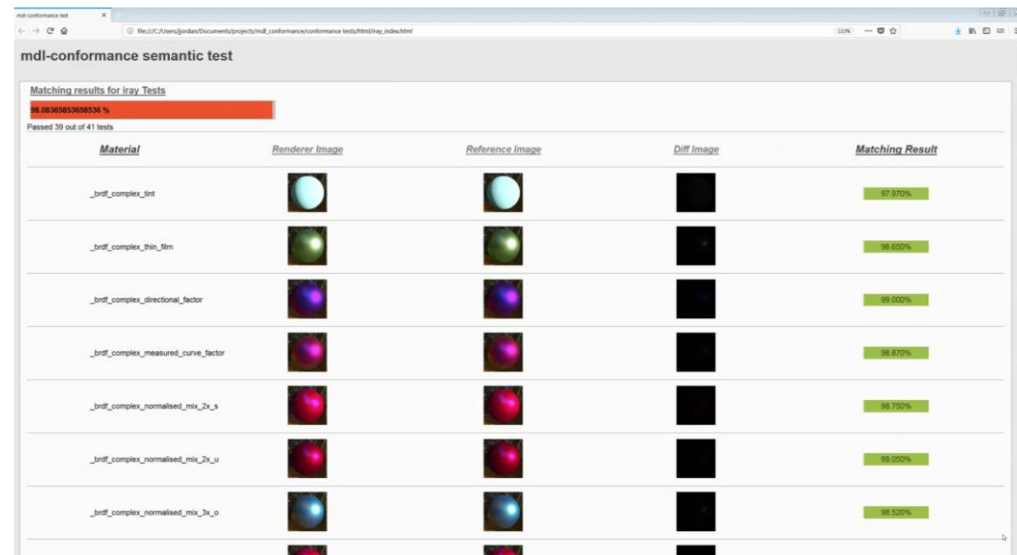
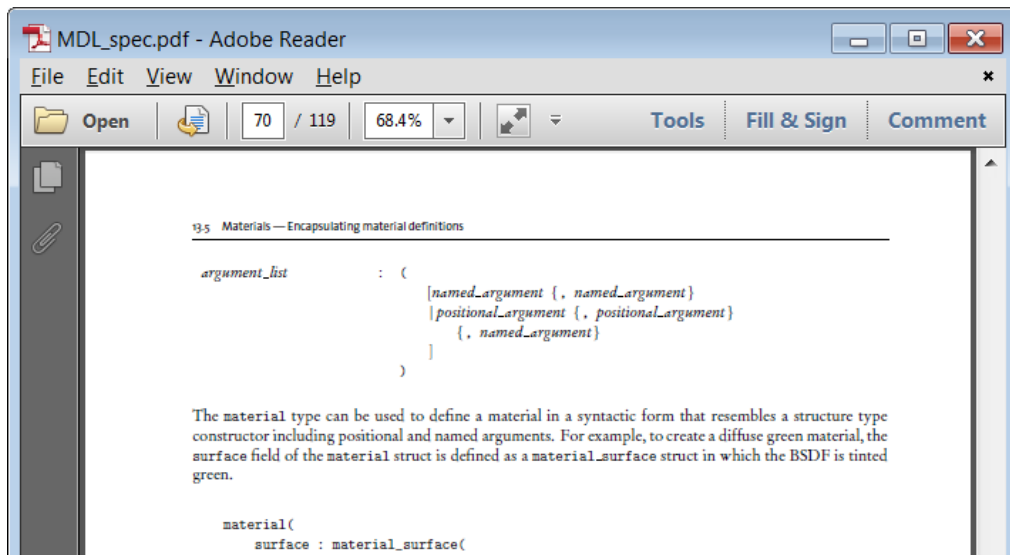
Language specification document  
Free to use

<http://www.nvidia.com/mdl/>

## MDL conformance test suite

Syntactic conformance tests  
Semantic conformance tests

Available on request



## RENDERING



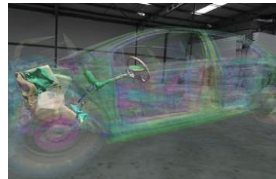
Iray SDK



OptiX SDK



MDL SDK

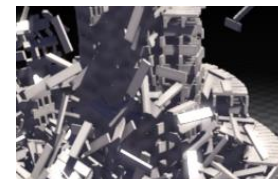


NV Pro Pipeline



vMaterials

## PHYSICS



PhysX

## VOXELS



GVDB Voxels



VXGI

## VIDEO



GPUDirect for Video



Video Codec SDK

## MANAGEMENT



GRID SW MGMT SDK



NVAPI/NVWMI

## DISPLAY



Multi-Display



Capture SDK



Warp and Blend

<https://developer.nvidia.com/designworks>

# MDL SDK 2018.1.1

## Features

MDL 1.4

DB for MDL definitions

DAG view on materials  
several compilation modes

MDL editing

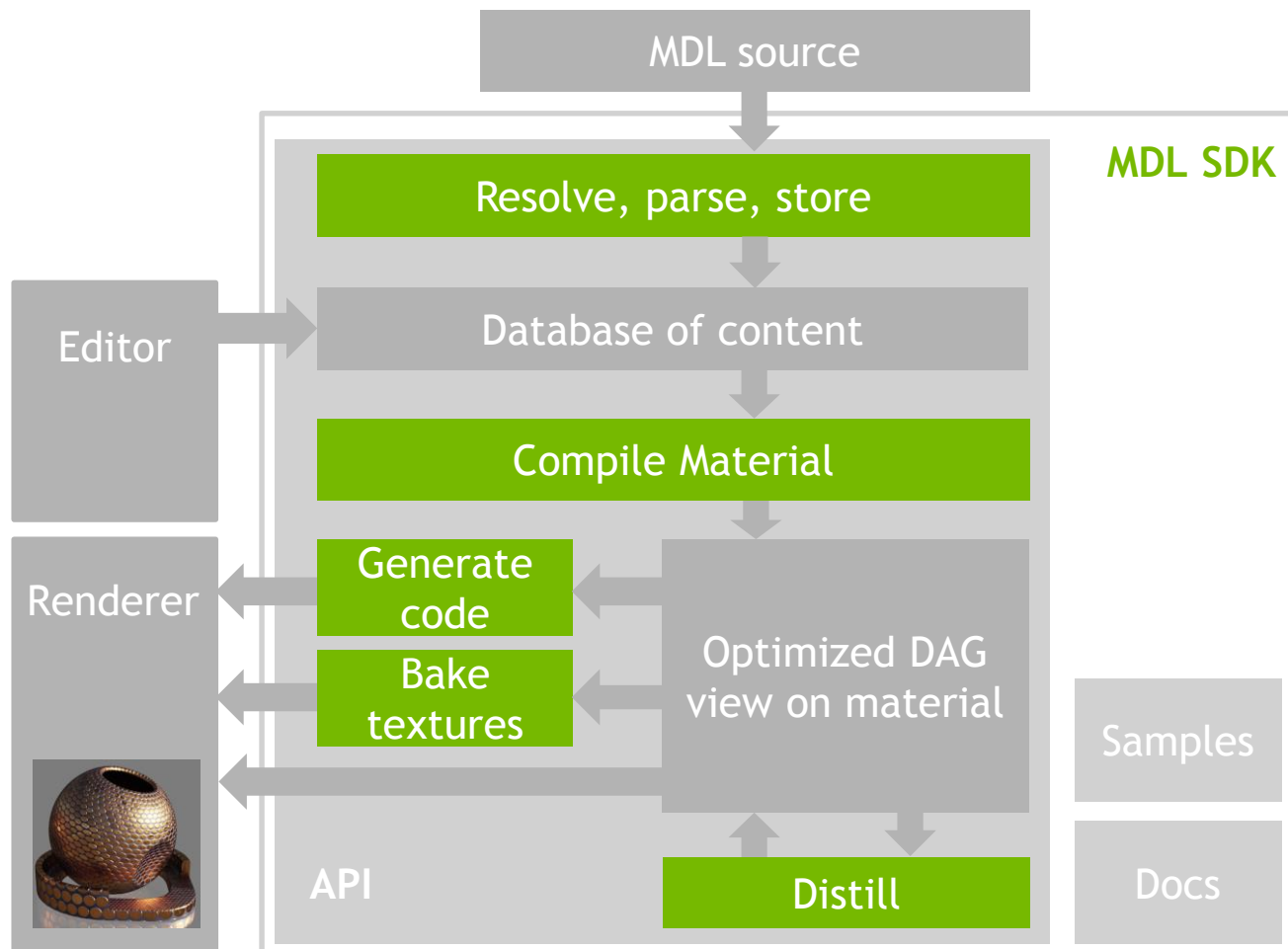
Code generators

PTX, LLVM IR, x86, GLSL (fcts. only)

Distiller and texture baker

Samples

Documentation and tutorials



# MDL SDK 2018 - What is New

## Features

MDL 1.4 support

Class compilation support in all modes

Link mode

Full material compilation with BSDF  
reference implementation

Improved distilling quality

Flexible render state binding in backends

MDL archive access accelerated

API to enumerate all dependent resources

Access to SDK version at API entry point

Auto shutdown

SDK helper class for simplified access to  
annotations

New samples for all back-ends

Samples reorganized

CMake build for samples

# MDL and RTX

Materials tricky for today's game engines become feasible with RTX

- Anisotropic glossy reflections
- True refractive and volumetric materials
- Measured BRDF
- Proper translucency
- Complex glossy lobe shape and color

MDL materials make RTX shine!



# MDL SDK and RTX

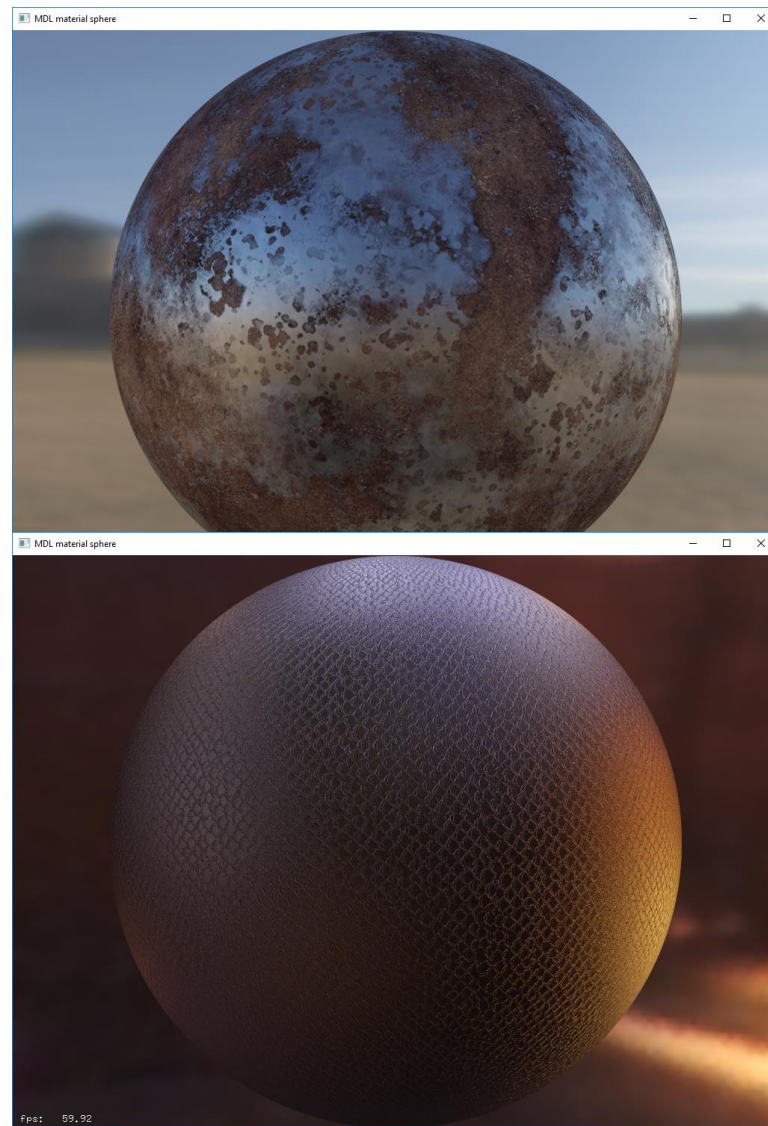
The MDL SDK directly generates code for use in RTX enabled renderer

MDL SDK generates PTX material code suitable to be called by OptiX and used with RTX

- available since MDL SDK 2018.1
- Sample program available as part of Optix 5.1

MDL SDK will generate HLSL material code suitable to be used in an DXR based renderer (upcoming feature)

Integrating MDL with an RTX based renderer is simple!



# MDL in Realtime Rendering

## Three approaches

1. Ubershader
2. Compilation: on-demand shader generation
3. Distillation to fixed material model

All based on MDL SDK

# Distillation to Fixed Material Model



# Distillation to Fixed Material Model

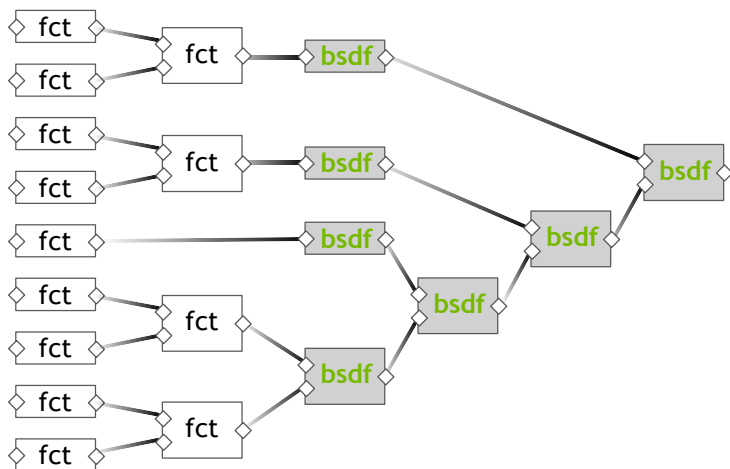
## MDL Material

Complex BSDF layering  
Complex procedurals

Distillation

## Fixed Material Model

Simple BSDF structure  
One texture per parameter



# Distillation to Fixed Material Model

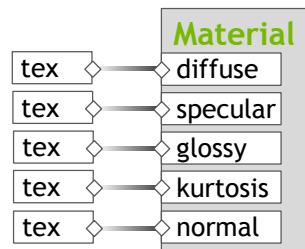
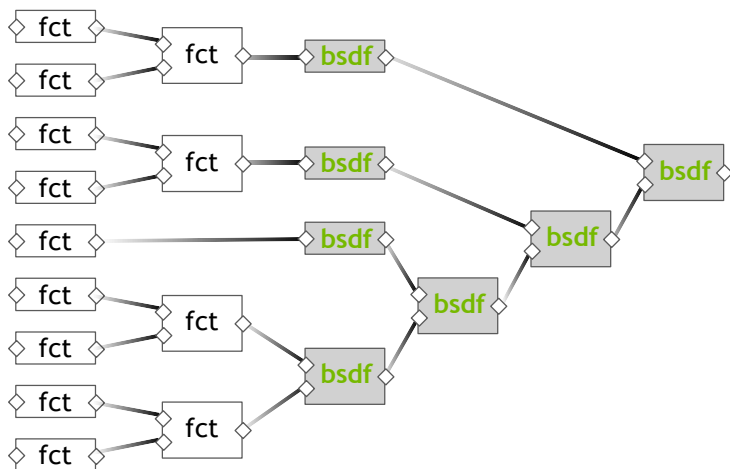
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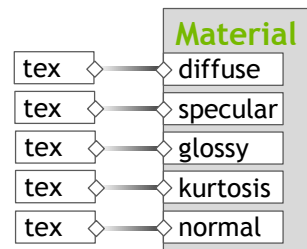
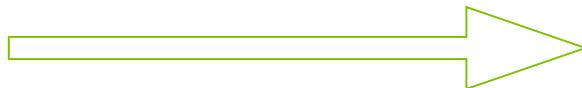
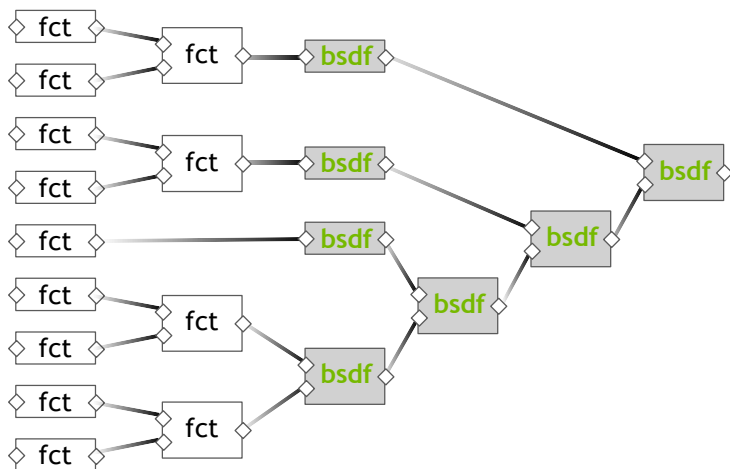
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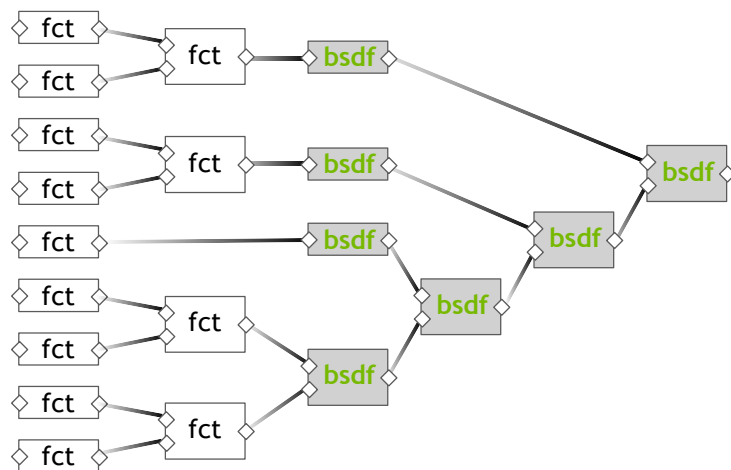
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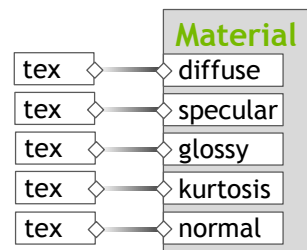
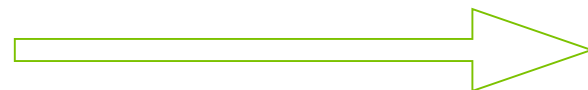


Approximate  
render result:  
Some materials  
will look quite  
different

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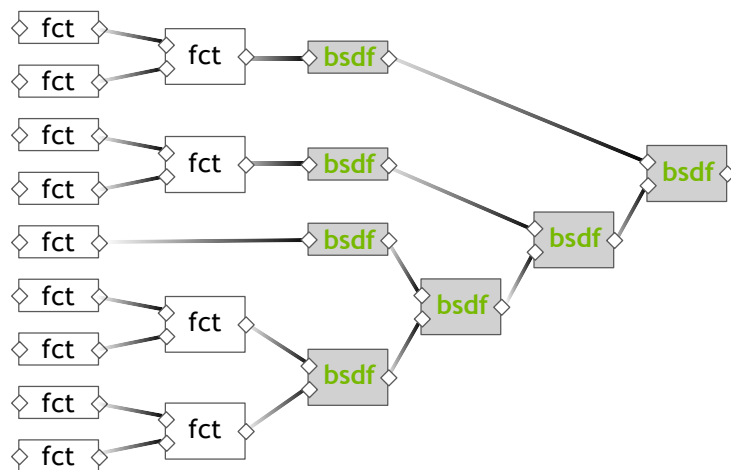


Fast projection of material instances: Realtime editing

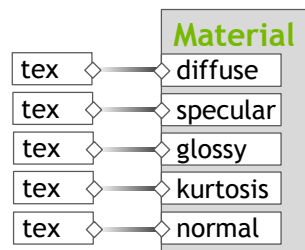
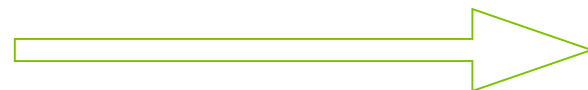


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# Distillation to Fixed Material Model



Fast projection of material instances: Realtime editing

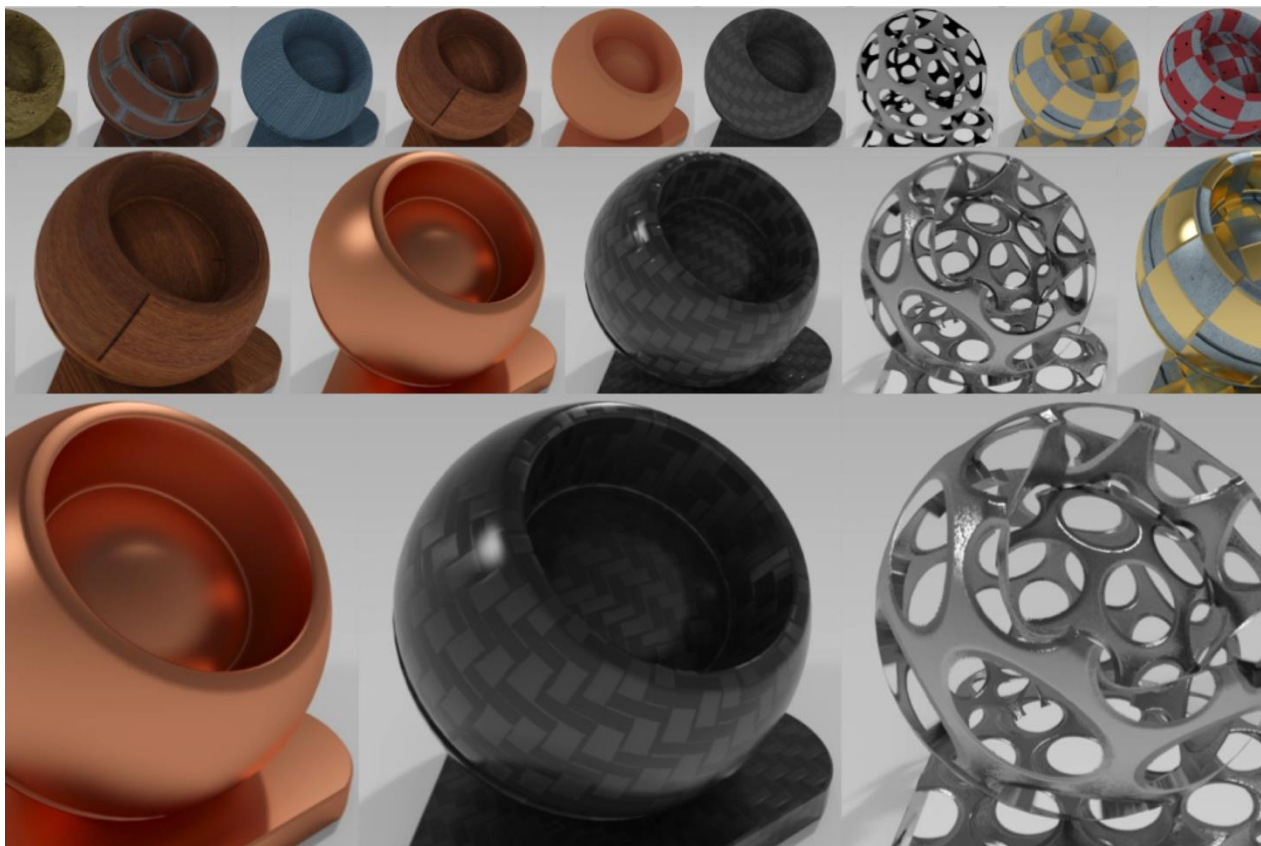


Approximate render result:  
Some materials will look quite different

Flexible framework to target different fixed models not a fixed MDL subset (no "MDL lite")

# Distillation to Fixed Material Model

## Results on vMaterials



diffuse-only

Fresnel( glossy, diffuse)

original

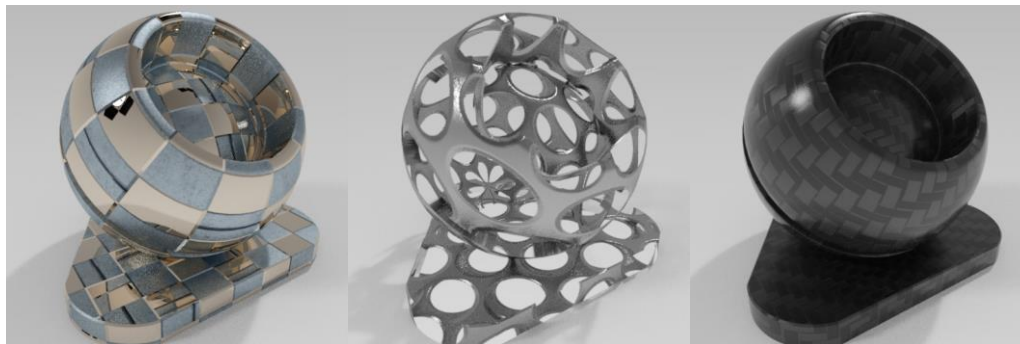
# MDL Distilling

Released as part of Iray/MDL SDK

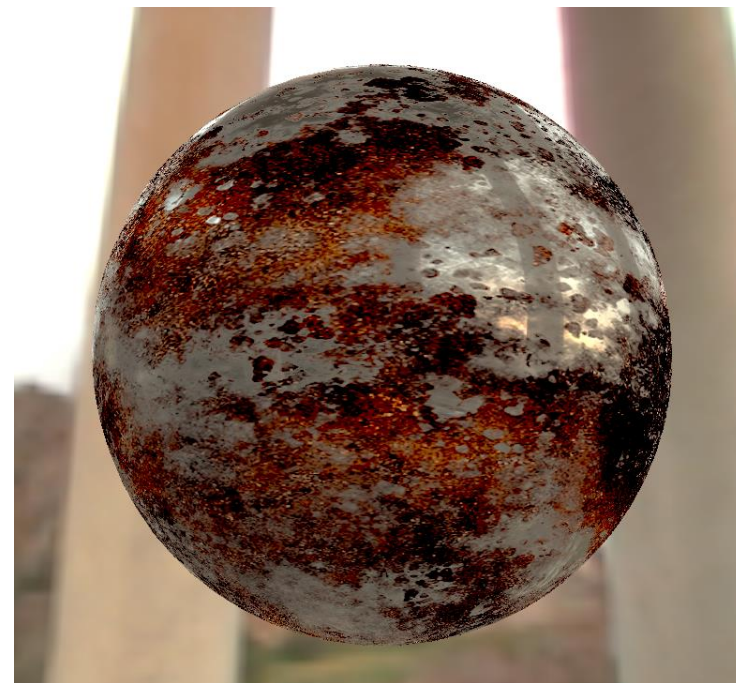
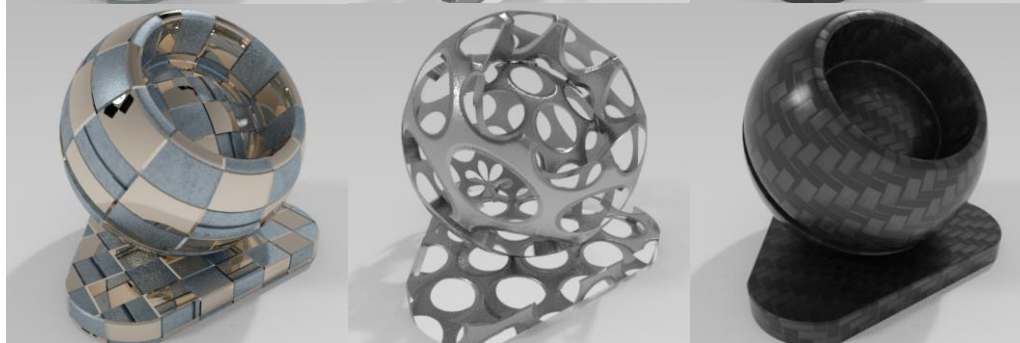
Example: UE4 target with clearcoat and transparency through alpha

GLSL rendering sample using Distilling and baking

MDL



UE4



May the Source Be with You



Feature image courtesy of Adobe, created by art director Vladimir Petkovic.

May the Source Be with You

NVIDIA Open Sources the MDL SDK

<https://github.com/NVIDIA/MDL-SDK>



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# May the Source Be with You

## NVIDIA Open Sources the MDL SDK

<https://github.com/NVIDIA/MDL-SDK>

BSD 3-clause license

Full MDL SDK

- 48 modules, 570 files, 310 KLOC
- Excluding
  - MDL Distilling and texture baking
  - GLSL compiler back-end
- Added MDL Core API
- Includes MDL Core Definitions and more



Feature image courtesy of Adobe, created by art director Vladimir Petkovic.

# MDL Core API

A Lower-level Compiler API in the MDL SDK

## MDL SDK API

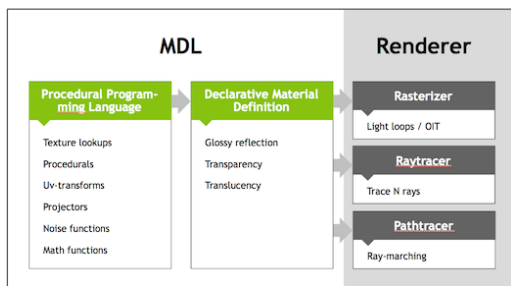
- Higher-level API for easy integration
- Reference counted interfaces
- Mutable objects
- In-memory store
- Texture and resource importer

## MDL Core API

- API close to the compiler
- Objects managed in arenas
- Immutable objects
- Stateless compiler
- Callbacks

# MDL Takeaways

## What is MDL



Declarative Material Definition

Procedural Programming Language

## MDL Ecosystem



NVIDIA vMaterials

MDL Advisory Council

## Starting Material

Open Source release

MDL Specification

MDL Handbook

MDL SDK

MDL Backend Examples

Conformance Test Suite

# Further Information on MDL

[www.nvidia.com/mdl](http://www.nvidia.com/mdl)

[raytracing-docs.nvidia.com/mdl/index.html](http://raytracing-docs.nvidia.com/mdl/index.html)

## Documents

*NVIDIA Material Definition Language ▫ Technical Introduction*

*Material Definition Language ▫ Handbook*

*NVIDIA Material Definition Language ▫ Language Specification*

## MDL@GTC On-Demand

<https://on-demand-gtc.gputechconf.com/>